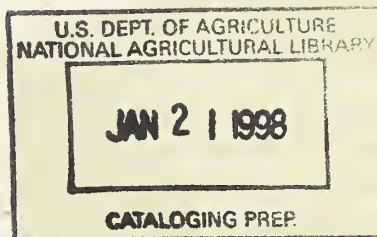


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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION 1950-66



Washington, D.C. 20250

February 1969

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Economic Research Service
Washington, D.C. 20250

ERRATA NOTICE

The following changes should be made in AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION, 1950-66, ERS-Foreign 252, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, February 1969.

Corrections are given by major section, page, and table number where appropriate.

Explanatory Notes

Page 6, Poland: Delete "(1 zloty = U.S.\$.24)" and substitute "(The Polish official commercial foreign exchange rate is 4 zlotys to \$1.00. The official Polish tourist foreign exchange rate is 24 zlotys to \$1.00.)"

Page 9, Meat production: Add to first paragraph after last sentence: "Data for Poland and the Soviet Union exclude definitions (2) and (4). Data for East Germany are identified only as livestock slaughtered."

Tables

Table 16, page 27: Delete column under Yugoslavia and substitute:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Yugo-</u> <u>slavia</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Yugo-</u> <u>slavia</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Yugo-</u> <u>slavia</u>
Prewar.....	n.a.	1955.....	235	1961.....	1,073
1950.....	n.a.	1956.....	351	1962.....	1,186
1951.....	n.a.	1957.....	522	1963.....	1,416
1952.....	n.a.	1958.....	736	1964.....	1,713
1953.....	168	1959.....	1,118	1965.....	1,588
1954.....	205	1960.....	1,070	1966.....	1,811

Table 16, page 27: Footnote 8: Delete "includes" and substitute "excludes." (The data originally given erroneously included noninvestment expenditures.) Footnote 9: Delete "current" and substitute "constant."

Table 17, page 28: Delete 1966 data for columns headed "Machine Tractor Stations," "Land improvement," and "Other," and substitute Machine Tractor Stations, 296; Land improvement, 608; and Other, 231.

Table 24, page 35: Add as note directly under table title: "1957-59 = 100."

Table 29, page 40: In footnote section exchange wording in footnotes 5 and 6.

(more)

Table 56, page 67: Delete data in column headed "Total" and substitute:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>
Prewar.....	5/	1955.....	3.1	1961.....	5.2
1950.....	3.3	1956.....	3.0	1962.....	8.5
1951.....	4.9	1957.....	5.3	1963.....	8.4
1952.....	2.2	1958.....	6.3	1964.....	9.4
1953.....	4.3	1959.....	7.0	1965.....	7/8.0
1954.....	5.0	1960.....	7.8	1966.....	7/13.1

Table 56, page 67: Delete data in column headed "U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe" and substitute:

<u>Year</u>	<u>U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe</u>
Prewar.....	5/	1955.....	15.7	1961.....	18.8
1950.....	14.2	1956.....	19.1	1962.....	17.7
1951.....	12.8	1957.....	19.0	1963.....	20.6
1952.....	12.0	1958.....	19.4	1964.....	21.1
1953.....	17.4	1959.....	20.7	1965.....	7/22.9
1954.....	17.2	1960.....	19.0	1966.....	7/24.0

Add as Footnote 7: "Excludes Albania."

Table 63, page 74: Delete columns headed "Total" and "U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe." Add to footnote 3 "Production of Central Russian varieties of hemp reported as scutched basis."

Table 71, page 82: Delete 1957 figure in column headed "U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe" and substitute 21,281.

Table 78, page 89: Delete data for 1964 and 1965 in column headed "Total" and replace with: 1964.... 8,990.1; 1965.... 8,958.6.

Table 88, page 99: Delete data for 1961 in columns headed "Total" and "U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe" and substitute:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe</u>
1961.....	31,140.6	1961.....	93,705.6

Table 94, page 105: Delete boxhead "Vegetable oils" and substitute box-head "Total animal fats and vegetable oils."

Table 95, page 106: Footnote 3 should read "Product weight, includes margarine."

FOREWORD

This is the first historical series of post-World War II agricultural statistics for the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe to be published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The agricultural statistics published by these countries have a number of shortcomings and have been subject to numerous and conflicting interpretations. Despite these limitations, a concise compendium of important agricultural statistical data for these countries will be valuable. Data in this report are not now available in any other single source. Until now, such data could be obtained only by combining a number of statistical publications for each of the respective countries and in the language of each. The time period covered--1950 through 1966--includes the period in which communism in agriculture was introduced to the East European countries and in which it became established in its present form. It is unlikely that additional significant structural changes will take place. The data also present the major trends in the development of agriculture in these countries which are relevant to the current concern with East-West trade in agricultural products and they serve as one indication of the direction of future developments.

This publication should therefore become a major source document for a wide variety of users concerned with these countries. It should also become an important source document for government research and decision-making on questions connected with East-West trade.

This publication contains 99 tables, including statistics on land utilization, crop production, livestock numbers and output, major inputs, and per capita consumption of major agricultural commodities. The data cover a prewar average or single year and successive years from 1950 through 1966. Our cut-off date was June 1, 1968, which means that most of the data are complete through 1966.

The study was prepared by the Communist Areas Analysis Section, under the supervision of Roger E. Neetz. Members of the staff who contributed to this project were Razvigor Bazala, Jerome A. Levine, Carolyn E. Miller, Melvenia L. Peed, and Thomas A. Vankai. The study was initiated by Harry E. Walters, Project Leader for the Communist Areas Analysis Section. He and David M. Schoonover aided in preparation of the report.



G. Stanley Brown, Chief
Europe and Soviet Union Branch
Foreign Regional Analysis Division

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INTRODUCTION

During the first decade after World War II, the Soviet Union and the Communist countries of Eastern Europe 1/ published little data on agriculture. Toward the end of the fifties, after the post-Stalin agricultural improvements were evident in the U.S.S.R. and after the worst effects of initial collectivization in Eastern Europe were overcome, these countries began to release some statistical data. Now the annual flow of data has become quite substantial.

However, the data published are not always comparable with agricultural statistics published by non-Communist countries. For example, the Soviet Union publishes only "bunker weight" data for grain and oilseed output and yields, rather than the customary "barn yield" data published by most other countries. 2/ The U.S.S.R. also includes fat and offal in its reported meat production statistics. Both practices overstate the level of output and yields. The U.S.S.R. and most of the East European countries also report only the gross value of agricultural production. This practice overstates the value of total agricultural production because of double counting, and is much less satisfactory than measures of net production or net value-added. 3/ Another shortcoming is the tendency of many of these countries to revise previous statistical data without explanation or clarification; for example, the repeated revisions of agricultural investment data by the U.S.S.R. in recent years.

For these reasons, the U.S. Department of Agriculture makes adjustments in certain statistical data published by these countries, most notably the U.S.S.R., and especially its reported grain, oilseed, and meat production figures. These USDA estimates are published in the regular publications of this Division 4/ but are not included in this study, which contains only the

1/ For purposes of this study, Eastern Europe includes Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.

2/ Harry E. Walters, "Is the USSR Changing Its Crop Reporting Methods?" Foreign Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, March 22, 1965.

3/ Roger E. Neetz, "Inside the Agricultural Index of the USSR," New Directions in the Soviet Economy, Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 1966.

4/ For preliminary ERS estimates of 1967 agricultural production, see The Europe and Soviet Union Agricultural Situation: Review of 1967 and Outlook for 1968, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, ERS-Foreign 220, April 1968.

unadjusted official figures published by the Communist governments of Eastern Europe and the U.S.S.R. The major shortcomings of these data are identified in the section on explanatory notes, and users of this publication must consult these notes if they are to understand the peculiarities of the data, and if they are to avoid misusing them. Users are also advised to consult some of the critical appraisals of these data by specialists on agriculture in these countries. 5/

Even with these limitations, the statistical data on the agricultural economies of these countries contained in this study will help to answer a number of pressing questions. Agriculture has existed under communism in the Soviet Union for over 50 years, and in Eastern Europe for more than two decades. Major changes have taken place in the economies of this region and these changes have had an important impact upon agriculture in each of them.

In certain important ways, the mid-sixties represent a turning point in the development of agriculture in these countries. At the time communism was introduced Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union contained a variety of countries at different stages of economic development and with different natural and socio-economic agricultural conditions. Some of the countries--especially Czechoslovakia and East Germany--were largely industrial, while others--especially Bulgaria, Romania, and Yugoslavia, and the U.S.S.R. in 1917--were for the most part underdeveloped agricultural countries. Some were self-sufficient in agricultural products, while others depended upon international trade to augment their domestic production. There were other differences, in land ownership, farm size, and the utilization of modern farm techniques, as well. In the face of this great diversity, a relatively uniform set of farm practices and policies was introduced, but eventually many of these were modified. It is important to assess the relative progress of these farm policies, in these various environments, in conjunction with the present concern with economic development in developing countries.

A more pressing need for the kind of data contained in this study arises out of the changes presently taking place in these countries. Economic difficulties faced by these countries during the early sixties coincided with agricultural difficulties, which had a disruptive effect on world markets. The Soviet Union had traditionally been a net grain exporting country, and it satisfied the import requirements of much of Eastern Europe. Agricultural stagnation and crop failure in 1963 forced the U.S.S.R. into heavy grain imports and caused Eastern Europe to turn to the West for grain.

5/ "Reliability and Usability of Soviet Statistics - A Symposium," The American Statistician, April-May, June-July 1953; Comparisons of the United States and Soviet Economies, Part I, Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 1959; Arcadius Kahan, "Soviet Statistics of Agricultural Output," Soviet Agricultural and Peasant Affairs (Roy D. Laird, Ed.), University of Kansas Press, Lawrence, 1963; Iuba Richter, "Some Remarks on Soviet Agricultural Statistics," The American Statistician, June 1961; and Harry E. Walters and Richard W. Judy, "Soviet Agricultural Output by 1970," Soviet and East European Agriculture (Jerzy F. Karcz, Ed.), University of California Press, Berkeley, 1967.

As a consequence of these pressures, the U.S.S.R. and many of the East European countries began to experiment with economic reforms, and greater attention and resources were devoted to agriculture, especially to the problem of grain production. ^{6/} These programs, along with generally favorable weather, contributed to the generally rapid increases in grain production in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union between 1964 and 1967. The output of certain industrial crops also increased, and the U.S.S.R. and some of the East European countries have become important world suppliers of vegetable oils and seeds, sugar, and cotton.

Considering these developments, it has become especially important to appraise the significance of these changes, and to attempt to determine their impact upon both the economic development of these countries and the future world markets for agricultural commodities. This publication is a first step toward supplying the data necessary for such an appraisal.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Official publications and statistical yearbooks of East European countries and the Soviet Union are the primary source material for all data used in this study (see Bibliography). In most instances, the groups and categories of data were uniformly consistent and could be aggregated for the area as a whole. But in some cases, minor adjustments were needed to fit the standard accepted definition for the area. Because official data are revised frequently, we caution users to bear this in mind when checking the data in this book against more recent publications. The cut-off date for data used in this study was June 1, 1968, which means that most time series are complete through 1966.

Land Use

Total area: The entire area of the country including the area of inland water bodies.

Total agricultural area: The sum of total arable area plus total pasture and meadow area.

Total arable area: Land under crops (double-cropped areas are counted only once), land temporarily fallow, orchards, gardens, and vineyards.

^{6/} See: Agricultural Policies in Europe and the Soviet Union, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Economic Report No. 46, July 1968. Additional references are cited in FAER No. 46, and further information on annual developments in agriculture in these countries can be found in earlier issues of the Agricultural Situation reports (see footnote 4).

Permanent pastures and meadows: Land under herbaceous forage crops except for rotation grasses and clovers. Because it is difficult to determine whether these land classifications are permanent or temporary it has been assumed for statistical consistency that the classification includes both.

Forest area: Natural or planted stands of trees of actual or potential value.

Data which fit the above standard definitions for land utilization were available for all countries except Czechoslovakia. Arable land according to the Czechoslovakian definition includes only cultivated land and vineyards. It does not include orchards and gardens. Because orchards and gardens are included in the total agricultural land, it was assumed that by subtracting all other known categories of land use from this total, the residual would in all probability represent a close approximation of land used for orchards and gardens. This residual was then added to the reported cultivated land and vineyards and the total was designated arable land.

Farm Type, Number, and Size

Socialization of land and other resources distinguishes East European and Soviet agricultural organization from that prevailing in non-Communist countries. The two basic types of farm enterprises that characterize socialized agriculture are state farms and collective farms.

State farms generally were established on confiscated church, corporate, and large private land holdings, and the state took title to the land. State farms were expected to be models of efficient farm management and production. A major role of state farms has been to supply seed and breeding cattle to collective farms.

State farms employ hired labor. Payment is made in money rather than in kind. Each worker is also entitled to a small parcel of land for his own use. The total area held by state farms and other state agricultural enterprises is considerably smaller than that held by collective farms in the East European countries, but in the Soviet Union it is larger.

Collective farms were formed from both voluntary and forced contributions of privately owned land, equipment, and livestock. Collective farms are socially owned; that is, the land is held in perpetuity by the collective, except in the Soviet Union where all land is state-owned. During the early stages of collectivization there were many types of collective farms, reflecting the varying stages of political pressures to collectivize in each country. These various types of collectives represented different degrees of collective ownership and use of farm property and livestock. Currently, nearly all collectives involve a high degree of collective ownership and operation. Statutes permit such collectives to use all land, farm equipment, and livestock contributed by the members of the collective for meeting obligations to the state.

Collective farm peasants retain for their own use a plot of land varying in size from 0.3 to 1 hectare in size. Earnings from private plot output are retained by the peasants.

Unlike state farm workers, who are money wage earning employees of the state, members of collective farms have been paid in kind and in cash and their wages have usually been tied to the actual earnings of each farm. Peasants were also residual claimants on the harvest; that is, they were paid from funds remaining after paying for the fixed obligations to the state, operating costs of the farm, investment reserves, and social costs. In recent years, there has been a move to establish a minimum daily wage, and bonuses in either cash or kind are also used as labor incentives.

Collective farms have also provided their own working capital and fixed investment funds from the income of farm operations. State farms, however, have been heavily subsidized and investment capital has been supplied from the state budget. Recent economic reforms have advocated cutbacks in subsidies to state farms and this reflects a move toward the more efficient use of available resources in the state farm sector.

The total number of collective and state farms was taken from official data, but the average size was calculated by dividing the number of farms into the published data for arable land. The changes in both the number and size of farms reflect the impact of the many administrative reorganizations that have occurred since 1950. In general, the trend has been toward larger and fewer collective farms. Changes in the size and number of state farms has varied widely among countries. The types of collective farms are:

Bulgaria: TKZS (Trudno-Kooperativno Zemledelski Stopanstvo) -- Labor-Cooperative Agricultural Enterprise.

Czechoslovakia: JZD (types III and IV) (Jednostne Zemedelske Druzstvo) -- Collective Farming Cooperative.

East Germany: LPG (Landwirtschaftliche Produktionsgenossenschaft) -- Agricultural Producers Cooperative.

Hungary: TSZ (Termeloszovetkezet) -- Producers Cooperative.

Poland: SP (Spoldzielnie Produkeyjne) -- Income Distributing Cooperative.

Romania: CAP (Cooperative Agricole de Productie) -- Agricultural Producers Cooperative.

Yugoslavia: OZZ (Opste Zemljoradnicke Zadruga) -- Peasant Working Cooperative. SRZ (Seljacke Radne Zadruga) -- General Agricultural Cooperative.

U.S.S.R.: Kolkhoz (Kollektivnoye Khozyaystvo) -- Collective Farm.

Population

Population data were obtained from official censuses and annual official estimates for years between censuses. The last official census taken in Bulgaria was in 1966, in Czechoslovakia in 1961, in East Germany in 1964, in Hungary in 1960, in Poland in 1960, in Romania in 1966, in Yugoslavia in 1961, and in the Soviet Union in 1959. The midyear population is the arithmetic mean of the population reported at the beginning and end of the same population year.

Investment

Investment is defined as the amount of capital funds allocated to farm enterprises for creating new fixed assets or to augment existing fixed assets. Investment does not include current operating costs or expenditures used in supplying the farm enterprises with raw materials that are used in one production year. Fixed assets are defined as new buildings, farm construction other than buildings, farm machinery, and other farm equipment, but there is no uniformity of statistical reporting on agricultural investments for the area.

Bulgaria: Capital investment from 1949 through 1960 also included the purchase of breeding and draft animals; these expenses are now considered as operating costs. After 1963, fixed capital investment that is used to develop the agricultural processing industry on collective farms is reported as industrial investment.

Czechoslovakia: The minimum cash outlay required for an expenditure to be classified as a fixed investment is 600 crowns (1 crown = U.S.\$14). Capital outlays for acquiring land, used buildings and structures, used machinery and equipment, and livestock and draft animals are not considered as fixed investments in any single year.

East Germany: Fixed investment includes budget and farm enterprise funds used for farm construction, permanent buildings, and farm equipment.

Hungary: Fixed agricultural investments include funds allocated for the extension of new productive and nonproductive fixed assets and for the replacement of worn-out fixed assets. Also included are expenditures for training farm workers or designing new machinery, as well as other service activities indirectly related to the formation of new fixed assets.

Poland: The minimum outlay considered to be a fixed investment is 3,000 zlotys (1 zloty = U.S.\$24). Expenditures for breeding purposes, livestock purchases, and herd building are considered as operating costs. Veterinary costs are not considered productive investments.

Romania: The value of investment includes new construction as well as expenditures for expanding, rebuilding, and re-equipping farm enterprises.

Yugoslavia: The value of investment is in terms of current prices for each year and is recorded as gross investment. Data are for the socialized sector only.

U.S.S.R.: Agricultural investments include the capital expenditures of collective, state, and other state-managed farm enterprises. Collective farm investment includes the total allocation for construction, purchases of new equipment, construction of new buildings for cultural and service functions, and contributions to intercollective farm electrification projects, processing enterprises, and irrigation projects. Expenditures for livestock and farm equipment repair are not included in the fixed capital account. All budget allocations used for state farm investments (and for machine purchases by the machine tractor stations in former years) are included in the historical series.

Major Inputs

Machinery, tractors: All East European countries except Yugoslavia publish data on tractors in terms of 15-horsepower units. Yugoslav data only show the total number of tractors. Data for all countries include numbers of both caterpillar and wheel tractors. Garden-type tractors are excluded in calculating tractor units in Poland. Numbers of tractors in the Soviet Union are reported in both physical and 15-horsepower units. All East European countries and the U.S.S.R. are believed to calculate total horsepower at the drawbar or tractor hitch.

Fertilizer: The data include the total amount of fertilizer available to agriculture in a single year. The quantities include the sum of the basic commercial fertilizer--nitrogen, phosphorous, and potash--in terms of plant nutrients. When lime was included in the country total, appropriate subtractions were made.

Value of Gross Production

The index is derived from the summation of the total value of crops and livestock products in a single year. Under this concept, agricultural production is calculated without deducting the value of products that are used for further production in agriculture within the same or other farm enterprises; for example, seed, livestock feed. The value of livestock feed, for example, is counted not only as a part of total production of field crops but also as a part of the total production of animal products. Because of such double counting, this aggregative type data cannot be used for the many purposes of economic measurement and comparisons customarily employed by Western economists.

All countries except Yugoslavia report output in terms of gross production. A net value of production is published for Yugoslavia. The net output is calculated by deducting the value of feed and other unprocessed crops used in the livestock sector as well as the value of plums, grapes, and olives used in home processing on agricultural holdings.

Except for East Germany, the value of output is computed in terms of fixed prices. The use of current prices for East Germany accounts for the sharp upward movement of the index when compared with other countries.

Commodities

Crops: All countries have central reporting offices that collect and evaluate data for area, yield, and production of field crops. While there are few differences in sampling procedures and in the collation of data, the reporting and presentation of the data vary considerably throughout the area.

For East European countries except Yugoslavia, the area refers to the sown area rather than to the harvested area. Yields are determined from the weight of the harvested grain that is believed to be net of hauling and threshing losses.

Published production data in Bulgaria and Hungary are based on a uniform moisture content of 13 to 15 percent for small grains, and 15 percent for corn. In Czechoslovakia, the moisture content for grains is 15 percent. In Yugoslavia, the moisture content is 13 percent for wheat and 14 percent for corn. The moisture content does not appear to be taken into account in determining the yield and production data in Poland and Romania. East Germany reports crop production in terms of clean weight, net of trash, threshing losses, and excess moisture.

In the Soviet Union, there are direct and indirect (sample survey) methods for estimating the gross harvest. The direct method is used for collective and state farms. Both types of farms submit periodic reports on the sown area, average yields, and gross output. The indirect method is used to determine the output of personal subsidiary holdings of collective farmers, workers, and employees. This method is based on sampling surveys of farmers' budgets.

Yield statistics refer to the effective harvest (that is, biological harvest less harvesting losses). Yields per hectare are calculated on the productive area after spring sowing. This excludes the area affected by winter-kill but does not exclude the area of spring-sown crops that did not mature.

The Soviet Union reports grain and sunflower seed production in combine bunker weight--gross of excess moisture and foreign matter--which leaves a wide margin of variability in the weight from one year to the next and inflates both yield and production statistics.

The data for cotton are defined as unginned cotton and include the combined weight of fiber and seed. Ginning factors for the Soviet Union have ranged from 34.0 to 34.6 percent during 1950-66.

Production data for flax and hemp in Eastern Europe are reported in unretted stalk basis. This is the weight of the stalk before drying and scutching. The weight of the fiber is approximately 17 to 18 percent of the unretted stalk. Data for the Soviet Union are reported in actual fiber weight.

The data for sugarbeets are in terms of total weight of the beet. Raw sugar equivalent generally varies from 13 to 16 percent of the total weight of the sugarbeet.

Fruit and vegetable production includes only the products reported by each of the countries. A separate breakdown of the different types of fruits and vegetables is possible for some countries.

Livestock numbers: In all countries of Eastern Europe, the numbers of livestock are based on sample surveys made during the year. The survey is taken by various statistical boards and includes statistical reports compiled from sample surveys of collective, state farm, and peasant family budgets.

In the Soviet Union, the number of livestock is determined from an annual livestock census. A sampling of 10 percent of the farm and household plots is also taken to verify the accuracy and reliability of the census data.

Meat production: Meat production is reported in liveweight and carcass weight. Total production of meat in terms of liveweight is the sum of (1) the liveweight of all animals slaughtered during the year, (2) the liveweight of animals entering the herd during the year, (3) the net liveweight of live animal imports and exports, and (4) the net gain or loss in weight of domestic animals not slaughtered during the year.

Total production of meat in terms of carcass weight generally refers to the total weight of slaughtered animals after the removal of the hide, head, and offals. Albania, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, and Romania do not publish data on a carcass-weight basis.

In Bulgaria, the carcass weight of beef, veal, and pork is referred to as meat weight, which excludes the head, feet, tail, and edible offals. Fats are included in the meat weight for hogs.

Hungary uses the term carcass weight only for hogs. The carcass weight of hogs includes the skin, head, and legs, but excludes the tongue, lungs, heart, liver, spleen, stomach, and lard.

In Poland, carcass weight includes slaughter fats, but the data for Yugoslavia refer to dressed carcass weight which excludes edible offals and slaughter fats.

In the Soviet Union, carcass weight includes the weight of fat and offals.

Milk production: The total milk yield refers to milk from cows, goats, sheep, buffaloes, and mares. Cow's milk production excludes that quantity of milk sucked by calves.

Per Capita Food Consumption

Except for Bulgaria, per capita grain consumption data, excluding rice, are shown as flour. Because of the variable definitions given to product composition, it is difficult to make valid country comparisons. This is particularly true for meat and meat products.

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Table 1.--Albania: Land utilization, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Includes olive groves.

2/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 2.--Bulgaria: Land utilization, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Individual items do not always add to total because of rounding. 2/ Total includes small amount of non-identifiable arable area, varying from 1,000 to 19,000 hectares. 3/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 3.--Czechoslovakia: Land utilization, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Total area	Agricultural land										Forest area	Other 2/
		Total agri- cultural	Total arable	Arable land						Permanent meadow	Permanent pasture		
				Cultivated land	Orchards and gardens	Vineyards	1/						
							1,000 hectares						
1934-38...	12,781	7,756	5,737	5,602	115	20				1,124	895	3,999	1,026
1950.....	12,786	7,506	5,411	5,096	296	19				1,122	973	4,218	1,062
1951.....	12,786	7,474	5,412	5,100	293	19				1,110	952	4,244	1,068
1952.....	12,786	7,455	5,430	5,097	315	18				1,098	927	4,249	1,082
1953.....	12,786	7,215	5,261	5,007	236	18				1,068	886	4,169	1,402
1954.....	12,786	7,294	5,359	5,095	245	19				1,093	842	4,311	1,181
1955.....	12,786	7,414	5,458	5,156	279	23				1,110	856	4,306	1,066
1956.....	12,786	7,377	5,409	5,119	268	22				1,099	869	4,329	1,080
1957.....	12,786	7,336	5,392	5,119	251	22				1,083	861	4,348	1,102
1958.....	12,786	7,389	5,448	5,153	271	24				1,108	833	4,342	1,055
1959.....	12,786	7,362	5,438	5,143	260	24				1,091	833	4,359	1,065
1960.....	12,786	7,327	5,427	5,131	272	24				1,079	821	4,372	1,087
1961.....	12,786	7,296	5,419	5,120	275	24				1,068	809	n.a.	n.a.
1962.....	12,786	7,237	5,412	5,109	278	25				1,040	785	4,420	1,130
1963.....	12,786	7,213	5,413	5,107	280	26				1,021	779	4,437	1,137
1964.....	12,786	7,188	5,401	5,089	285	27				1,002	785	4,439	1,160
1965.....	12,786	7,160	5,387	5,072	287	28				992	781	4,445	1,182
1966.....	12,786	7,144	5,372	5,054	289	29				788	984	4,450	1,192
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													

1/ Derived figure.

2/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 4.--East Germany: Land utilization, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, and not otherwise identified.
2/ Less than 0.5.

Table 6.---Poland: Land utilization, 1/ prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Individual items do not always add to total because of rounding. 2/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified. 3/ Includes gardens.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 7.--Romania: Land utilization, ¹/_{prewar} and 1950-66

Year	Total area	Agricultural land							Forest area	Other 2/	
		Total agri- cultural	Total arable	Arable land				Permanent meadow			Permanent pasture
				Cultivated: land	Orchards and gardens	Vineyards					
					1,000 hectares						
1938.....	23,750	15,006	10,589	10,093	247	249	1,714	2,703	6,476	2,268	
1950.....	23,750	14,324	9,789	9,378	184	227	1,682	2,852	6,446	2,980	
1951.....	23,750	14,297	9,785	9,376	182	227	1,658	2,854	6,453	3,001	
1952.....	23,750	14,321	9,874	9,471	176	227	1,593	2,854	6,453	2,976	
1953.....	23,750	14,171	9,851	9,466	160	225	1,516	2,804	6,439	3,140	
1954.....	23,750	14,145	9,968	9,578	167	223	1,474	2,703	6,460	3,145	
1955.....	23,750	14,112	10,058	9,662	167	229	1,361	2,693	6,483	3,155	
1956.....	23,750	14,168	10,092	9,680	173	239	1,365	2,710	6,487	3,096	
1957.....	23,750	14,281	10,125	9,701	176	248	1,380	2,776	6,438	3,031	
1958.....	23,750	14,423	10,196	9,752	180	264	1,404	2,823	6,433	2,894	
1959.....	23,750	14,546	10,328	9,840	194	294	1,384	2,834	6,405	2,800	
1960.....	23,750	14,547	10,346	9,821	214	311	1,387	2,814	6,403	2,800	
1961.....	23,750	14,600	10,393	9,853	234	306	1,390	2,818	6,413	2,736	
1962.....	23,750	14,688	10,490	9,921	268	301	1,395	2,802	6,397	2,665	
1963.....	23,750	14,724	10,474	9,852	319	303	1,380	2,869	6,396	2,631	
1964.....	23,750	14,742	10,496	9,827	356	313	1,358	2,888	6,387	2,621	
1965.....	23,750	14,791	10,475	9,814	349	312	1,371	2,945	6,378	2,580	
1966.....	23,750	14,834	10,502	9,797	379	326	1,365	2,968	6,371	2,545	
1967.....											
1968.....											
1969.....											
1970.....											

¹/ Individual items do not always add to total because of rounding.²/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified.

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1/ Individual items do not always add to total because of rounding. 2/ Includes gardens. 3/ Other includes water bodies, built-up area, wasteland, reeds, and not otherwise identified.
n.a. = Not available.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 9.--U.S.S.R.: Land utilization, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Total area	Agricultural land 1/							Forest area	
		Total agri-cultural	Arable land				Permanent meadow	Permanent pasture		
			Total arable 2/	Cultivated land	Orchards and gardens	Vineyards				
----- Million hectares -----										
1940.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.8	.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1950.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.4	.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.7	.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954.....	2,228.7	647.8	224.7	206.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1955.....	2,231.7	n.a.	3/231.1	216.8	1.7	.5	57.4	254.4	764.3	
1956.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.1	.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1957.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1958.....	2,233.3	609.1	3/233.8	220.2	2.4	.8	n.a.	n.a.	722.3	
1959.....	2,233.3	608.9	3/233.5	220.8	2.7	.9	n.a.	270.2	722.3	
1960.....	2,233.3	608.7	3/233.9	222.2	2.9	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
1961.....	2,227.2	609.3	3/235.4	224.4	3.1	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
1962.....	2,227.2	609.4	3/235.8	225.5	3.3	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
1963.....	2,227.2	609.2	3/233.8	225.8	3.4	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
1964.....	2,227.2	609.1	3/232.4	224.8	3.5	1.1	50.2	322.0	n.a.	
1965.....	2,227.2	609.7	n.a.	224.9	3.6	1.1	49.5	323.2	n.a.	
1966.....	2,227.2	608.9	n.a.	224.1	3.7	1.1	49.1	324.1	n.a.	
1967.....										
1968.....										
1969.....										
1970.....										

1/ Total agricultural land - all land used by state agricultural enterprises, household plots, and special land funds. 2/ Includes fallow and household plots. 3/ Differences between the reported total arable land and the addition of cultivated land, gardens, orchards, and vineyards, due to gaps in information.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 10.--Number of state farms, 1/1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	
Prewar.....	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	3/4,159	
1950.....	n.a.	90	n.a.	559	n.a.	5,679	363	858	4,988	
1951.....	n.a.	101	n.a.	590	n.a.	5,883	331	n.a.	n.a.	
1952.....	n.a.	100	n.a.	614	454	5,588	301	737	4,742	
1953.....	n.a.	107	n.a.	562	469	6,137	269	666	4,857	
1954.....	n.a.	108	n.a.	557	494	6,157	266	n.a.	4,874	
1955.....	n.a.	49	n.a.	540	472	6,630	265	848	5,134	
1956.....	n.a.	49	182	555	466	6,990	323	914	5,098	
1957.....	n.a.	49	163	577	435	6,520	377	776	5,905	
1958.....	n.a.	54	164	700	417	6,062	487	713	6,002	
1959.....	n.a.	58	166	688	351	5,840	525	557	6,496	
1960.....	n.a.	67	4/365	669	333	5,734	560	475	7,375	
1961.....	n.a.	68	364	641	271	6,047	587	n.a.	8,281	
1962.....	n.a.	70	n.a.	634	217	6,457	597	409	8,570	
1963.....	n.a.	85	294	618	217	6,294	637	348	9,176	
1964.....	n.a.	92	314	658	216	6,229	683	296	10,078	
1965.....	n.a.	104	329	660	214	6,515	721	282	11,681	
1966.....	n.a.	151	346	659	215	6,387	731	n.a.	12,196	
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										

1/ State farms subordinate to Ministry of Agriculture. 2/ Not applicable to prewar period. 3/ 1940. 4/ Increase due to reorganization of state farms - July 1, 1960.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 11.--Number of collective farms, 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R. 8/	
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/
Prewar.....	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	10/236,945	
1950.....	n.a.	2,501	n.a.	n.a.	2,185	635	11/1,027	15,605		123,747	
1951.....	n.a.	2,739	3,138	n.a.	4,625	2,707	11/1,089	14,839		n.a.	
1952.....	n.a.	2,747	5,848	1,906	5,110	3,034	3,629	14,769		12/97,000	
1953.....	n.a.	2,744	6,679	4,691	4,536	6,228	4,023	12,086		93,256	
1954.....	n.a.	2,723	6,502	5,120	4,381	8,109	4,903	8,621		12/89,000	
1955.....	n.a.	2,735	6,795	6,047	4,816	9,076	6,623	7,774		12/87,500	
1956.....	n.a.	3,100	8,016	6,281	2,089	13/1,534	10,710	7,124		84,776	
1957.....	n.a.	3,202	11,090	6,691	3,394	1,527	14,608	5,979		78,168	
1958.....	n.a.	3,290	12,140	9,637	3,507	1,528	15,776	5,663		69,129	
1959.....	n.a.	14/972	12,560	10,132	15/4,061	1,703	15,310	5,032		54,596	
1960.....	n.a.	932	10,816	19,261	15/4,265	1,668	13,685	4,233		12/44,900	
1961.....	n.a.	955	8,784	17,860	15/4,205	1,534	13,101	3,355		12/41,300	
1962.....	n.a.	1,023	7,912	16,625	15/3,720	1,342	6,715	2,882		12/40,500	
1963.....	n.a.	981	7,620	16,314	15/3,612	1,295	6,120	2,477		12/39,500	
1964.....	n.a.	945	7,135	15,861	15/3,417	1,246	4,990	2,112		12/38,300	
1965.....	n.a.	920	6,704	15,139	15/3,278	1,229	4,801	1,946		12/36,900	
1966.....	n.a.	867	6,463	14,216	15/3,187	1,214	4,799	n.a.		12/37,100	
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ TKZS's only. 2/ JZD's - Types III and IV only. 3/ LPG's only. 4/ Total producers cooperatives. 5/ Income distributing cooperatives - those which have distributed their income obtained from collective farming in the given year. 6/ CAP's and agricultural organizations. 7/ OZZ's and SRZ's only. 8/ Includes fisheries and producers collective farms. 9/ Not applicable to prewar period. 10/ 1940. 11/ Agricultural producers cooperatives only. 12/ Rounded. 13/ Decrease due to reorganization stressing private farming. 14/ Drop in numbers due to merging of farms. 15/ Excludes cooperative groups.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 12.--Average size of state farms, 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
										Total	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia			
	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	
Prewar.....	n.a.	771	n.a.	317.4	n.a.	345	2,075	435	3/12,200		
1950.....	n.a.								14,900		
1951.....	n.a.	929	n.a.	326.4	n.a.	413	2,548	n.a.	n.a.		
1952.....	n.a.	1,195	n.a.	378.0	1,476	465	2,855	n.a.	15,500		
1953.....	n.a.	1,367	n.a.	441.1	2,057	429	3,213	649	13,100		
1954.....	n.a.	1,552	n.a.	502.9	1,976	434	3,297	n.a.	15,900		
1955.....	n.a.	3,876	n.a.	525.0	2,053	416	3,327	679	14,900		
1956.....	n.a.	3,924	495	516.0	2,077	402	3,029	641	15,900		
1957.....	n.a.	3,971	578	514.0	2,280	420	3,100	820	23,400		
1958.....	n.a.	3,466	601	533.5	2,398	431	2,727	898	24,900		
1959.....	n.a.	3,936	642	565.0	2,877	424	3,110	1,189	23,500		
1960.....	n.a.	5,625	310	602.7	2,914	423	3,072	1,680	26,200		
1961.....	n.a.	5,686	337	633.1	3,746	404	2,970	n.a.	28,300		
1962.....	n.a.	5,577	n.a.	645.2	4,868	387	2,964	2,211	28,300		
1963.....	n.a.	5,665	389	663.4	4,842	406	3,022	3,149	28,200		
1964.....	n.a.	5,698	442	617.6	4,730	419	2,959	3,846	27,200		
1965.....	n.a.	5,337	445	646.4	4,762	408	2,881	3,937	26,700		
1966.....	n.a.	5,470	426	646.1	4,737	419	2,842	n.a.	25,700		
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Average size of state farms calculated from official data of agricultural land held by farms subordinate to Ministry of Agriculture. 2/ Not applicable to prewar period. 3/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 13.--Average size of collective farms, 1/2/1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe						Total	U.S.S.R.: 5/	U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	4/
	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	
Prewar.....	n.a.	229	n.a.	n.a.	203	n.a.	8/281	128	7/1,429
1950.....	n.a.	856	341	n.a.	216	n.a.	8/277	163	3,061
1951.....	n.a.	844	372	114	294	n.a.	248	158	n.a.
1952.....	n.a.	861	325	161	252	n.a.	258	151	4,031
1953.....	n.a.	858	293	182	247	n.a.	241	53	4,211
1954.....	n.a.	858	286	211	273	n.a.	196	55	4,456
1955.....	n.a.	1,034	279	239	286	n.a.	171	54	4,437
1956.....	n.a.	1,061	314	244	242	n.a.	247	70	4,534
1957.....	n.a.	1,153	357	248	273	n.a.	281	82	4,125
1958.....	n.a.	4,186	382	276	2/445	n.a.	419	114	4,501
1959.....	n.a.	4,266	453	281	2/857	n.a.	559	173	5,538
1960.....	n.a.	4,198	545	304	2/1,081	n.a.	613	223	6,446
1961.....	n.a.	3,833	589	329	2/1,247	n.a.	1,417	275	6,197
1962.....	n.a.	3,864	597	334	2/1,296	n.a.	1,543	356	6,234
1963.....	n.a.	3,860	612	344	2/1,371	n.a.	1,817	438	6,067
1964.....	n.a.	3,910	638	360	2/1,450	n.a.	1,886	476	5,984
1965.....	n.a.	4,668	661	383	2/1,521	n.a.	1,885	n.a.	6,002
1966.....	n.a.								6,123
1967									
1968									
1969									
1970									

1/ Excludes private plots for Bulgaria, East Germany, Hungary, and Romania; through 1957, Yugoslavia. 2/ Average size farm calculated from official data of agricultural land held by collective farms. 3/ IPG's only. 4/ OZZ's and SRZ's only. 5/ Agricultural land. 6/ Not applicable to prewar period. 7/ 1940. 8/ CAP's only. 9/ TSZS's only.

Table 14.---Percentage of agricultural area held by state and collective farms,^{1/}1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	
Prewar.....										
1950.....	n.a.	11.4	27.1	5.7	17.3	10.4	23.6	31.6		98.5
1951.....	n.a.	43.5	30.8	6.0	29.9	15.1	24.7	34.4		99.9
1952.....	n.a.	64.8	45.7	6.7	28.0	16.1	29.0	35.1		99.9
1953.....	n.a.	67.2	42.5	26.0	46.5	19.6	33.0	34.3		99.9
1954.....	n.a.	67.3	41.4	24.5	38.3	21.3	34.1	25.9		99.9
1955.....	n.a.	68.5	41.9	27.3	37.1	22.7	34.7	26.2		99.9
1956.....	n.a.	84.1	47.2	30.4	42.6	23.4	38.0	27.2		99.9
1957.....	n.a.	87.6	64.6	32.7	34.1	14.6	51.0	n.a.		99.9
1958.....	n.a.	95.2	76.8	37.8	35.0	13.8	57.1	23.2		99.9
1959.....	n.a.	98.7	84.5	48.2	50.1	13.2	72.7	n.a.		99.9
1960.....	n.a.	99.0	87.2	92.4	87.8	13.1	81.9	24.1		99.9
1961.....	n.a.	99.1	87.7	92.7	95.4	13.7	84.5	26.0		99.9
1962.....	n.a.	99.2	88.3	93.3	96.2	14.0	94.0	26.3		99.9
1963.....	n.a.	99.5	89.1	93.6	96.8	14.3	94.1	27.0		99.9
1964.....	n.a.	99.5	89.1	93.7	97.0	14.6	91.8	28.1		99.9
1965.....	n.a.	99.5	89.3	93.9	97.1	15.0	91.4	29.2		99.9
1966.....	n.a.	99.6	89.4	94.0	97.6	15.1	91.2	29.6		99.9
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										

^{1/} Includes private plots.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 15.--Population at mid-year, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R.		U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total				
										Thousands			
Prewar.....	1/1,040	1/6,246	2/14,130	1/16,569	1/9,167	1/34,682	1/15,601	3/15,384	4/	5/194,100			4/
1950.....	6/1,219	7,250	12,389	18,388	9,338	24,824	16,311	16,346	106,065	7/180,000			286,065
1951.....	1,242	7,258	12,532	18,351	9,423	25,271	16,464	16,588	107,129	7/183,200			290,329
1952.....	1,270	7,275	12,683	18,328	9,504	25,753	16,630	16,798	108,241	7/186,400			294,641
1953.....	1,302	7,346	12,820	18,178	9,595	26,255	16,847	17,048	109,391	7/189,500			298,891
1954.....	1,340	7,423	12,952	18,059	9,706	26,761	17,040	17,284	110,565	7/192,700			303,265
1955.....	8/1,391	7,499	13,093	17,944	9,825	27,281	17,325	17,519	111,877	7/196,200			308,077
1956.....	1,420	7,576	13,229	17,716	9,911	27,815	17,583	17,685	112,935	7/199,600			312,535
1957.....	1,462	7,651	13,358	17,517	9,840	28,310	17,829	17,859	113,826	7/203,200			317,026
1958.....	1,507	7,728	13,474	17,355	9,882	28,770	18,056	18,018	114,790	7/206,800			321,590
1959.....	1,556	7,798	13,565	17,298	9,937	29,240	18,226	18,214	115,834	7/210,600			326,434
1960.....	8/1,626	7,867	13,654	17,241	9,984	29,561	18,403	18,402	116,738	7/214,400			331,138
1961.....	1,660	7,943	13,780	17,125	10,028	29,965	18,567	18,607	117,675	218,000			335,675
1962.....	1,711	8,013	13,860	17,102	10,061	30,324	18,681	18,837	118,589	221,500			340,089
1963.....	1,762	8,078	13,952	17,155	10,088	30,691	18,813	19,065	119,604	224,800			344,404
1964.....	1,814	8,144	14,058	16,992	10,120	31,161	18,927	19,279	120,495	227,800			348,295
1965.....	1,865	8,200	14,159	17,028	10,148	31,496	19,027	19,507	121,430	230,500			351,930
1966.....	n.a.	8,257	14,240	17,066	10,179	31,698	19,105	19,735	9/120,280	233,200			9/353,480
1967.....													
1968.....													
1969.....													
1970.....													

1/ 1938. 2/ 1930-34 average. 3/ 1938 boundary. 4/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
5/ January 1, 1940. 6/ September. 7/ Computed from January 1 figures. 8/ October. 9/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 16.--Agricultural investment, 1/1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary:	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	8/	U.S.S.R.:	2/
	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/						
	Country currency in million units											
Prewar.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1950.....	n.a.	38	1,142	n.a.	951	4,324	583	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,806	
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	1,800	n.a.	1,386	2,743	611	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,026	
1952.....	n.a.	75	1,842	n.a.	2,036	3,419	934	1,454	1,454	2,133	2,133	
1953.....	n.a.	n.a.	2,372	n.a.	2,221	3,897	993	1,662	1,662	2,157	2,157	
1954.....	n.a.	n.a.	2,338	n.a.	2,670	5,408	1,423	1,992	1,992	3,218	3,218	
1955.....	n.a.	n.a.	3,177	n.a.	2,665	7,558	1,828	2,745	2,745	4,369	4,369	
1956.....	n.a.	141	4,043	n.a.	1,794	8,396	1,602	2,813	2,813	4,662	4,662	
1957.....	n.a.	126	4,300	n.a.	1,256	9,127	1,841	3,272	3,272	4,895	4,895	
1958.....	n.a.	167	5,216	n.a.	2,768	10,532	2,659	3,292	3,292	5,508	5,508	
1959.....	n.a.	350	6,399	n.a.	5,750	10,591	3,639	4,064	4,064	6,005	6,005	
1960.....	n.a.	381	7,108	1,632	7,752	15,341	4,894	4,358	4,358	6,210	6,210	
1961.....	n.a.	377	7,653	1,903	5,800	16,368	6,039	5,724	5,724	6,860	6,860	
1962.....	n.a.	321	6,694	1,846	7,113	17,175	6,937	6,898	6,898	7,426	7,426	
1963.....	n.a.	343	5,745	2,056	8,842	18,768	7,410	8,639	8,639	8,176	8,176	
1964.....	n.a.	358	6,533	2,177	9,577	22,293	7,766	11,894	11,894	9,721	9,721	
1965.....	n.a.	373	5,982	2,451	7,348	25,993	8,283	15,832	15,832	10,763	10,763	
1966.....	n.a.	421	6,464	2,721	7,541	28,681	10/7,659	n.a.	n.a.	11,500	11,500	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ State investment in social sector. 2/ Leva at current prices. 3/ Crowns in 1960 prices from 1950-59; 1964 prices from 1960-65; includes forestry. 4/ Marks in current prices; includes forestry and water management.
5/ Forints in current prices. 6/ Zlotys in 1956 prices from 1950-59; 1961 prices from 1960-65; includes private investment. 7/ lei in 1959 prices. 8/ Dinars in current prices; includes private investment. 9/ Rubles in current prices. 10/ 1963 prices.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 17.--Hungary: Distribution of agricultural investment among farm sectors, ^{1/}1950-66

Year	Total	State farms	State forests	Collective farms	Machine Tractor Stations	Land improvement	Other ^{2/}
				Million forint			
1950.....	950	374	114	67	280	0	115
1951.....	1,386	656	193	192	270	0	75
1952.....	2,036	876	206	485	386	0	84
1953.....	2,221	998	216	361	351	0	295
1954.....	2,670	1,046	313	300	552	0	459
1955.....	2,665	982	373	341	444	0	526
1956.....	1,794	704	202	339	326	0	223
1957.....	1,256	779	143	n.a.	65	128	141
1958.....	2,768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1959.....	5,725	1,526	220	n.a.	1,189	409	2,381
1960.....	7,574	1,711	232	n.a.	1,778	352	3,501
1961.....	5,800	1,438	212	3,133	552	287	178
1962.....	7,113	1,942	271	3,600	795	299	206
1963.....	8,842	2,432	302	4,259	1,026	560	263
1964.....	9,577	2,447	288	4,873	1,013	662	294
1965.....	7,348	1,800	260	4,133	483	408	264
1966.....	7,541	1,690	270	4,446	297	545	217
1967.....							
1968.....							
1969.....							
1970.....							

^{1/} Appropriated funds for the year in current prices. Investments include contributions from state budget and investment funds of collective farms. ^{2/} Not identified.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 18.--Poland: Distribution of agricultural investment among farm sectors, 1950-66

Table 20.--U.S.S.R.: Distribution of agricultural investment among farm sectors, 1950-66

Year	Total	State farms	Collective farms
		Million rubles	
1950.....	1,806	1,055	751
1951.....	2,026	1,105	921
1952.....	2,133	1,060	1,073
1953.....	2,157	979	1,178
1954.....	3,218	1,783	1,435
1955.....	4,369	2,249	2,120
1956.....	4,662	2,398	2,264
1957.....	4,895	2,691	2,204
1958.....	5,508	2,665	2,843
1959.....	6,005	2,479	3,526
1960.....	6,210	3,044	3,166
1961.....	6,860	3,702	3,155
1962.....	7,426	4,152	3,274
1963.....	8,176	4,760	3,416
1964.....	9,721	5,812	3,909
1965.....	10,763	6,445	4,318
1966.....	11,500	6,600	4,900
1967.....			
1968.....			
1969.....			
1970.....			

Table 22.--Number of grain combines, prewar and 1950-66 ^{1/}

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania: 2/	Bulgaria: 2/	Czecho-slovakia 2/	East Germany 3/	Hungary: 4/	Poland: 4/	Romania: 5/	Yugo-slavia 5/	Total 6/	U.S.S.R.:	
Prewar.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	182,000	n.a.
1950.....	n.a.	13	n.a.	n.a.	25	84	118	n.a.	240	211,000	211,240
1951.....	3	563	392	127	160	n.a.	128	n.a.	1,373	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	3	1,363	710	140	764	n.a.	421	n.a.	3,401	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	13	1,563	1,113	475	1,657	n.a.	574	n.a.	5,395	317,600	322,995
1954.....	26	2,097	1,826	1,154	2,274	n.a.	977	n.a.	8,354	n.a.	n.a.
1955.....	108	2,759	3,344	2,115	2,227	2,085	1,535	155	14,328	338,000	352,328
1956.....	114	3,517	4,304	3,269	2,269	3,138	1,790	435	18,836	375,000	393,836
1957.....	141	3,624	4,260	3,702	2,346	3,363	3,226	952	21,614	483,000	504,614
1958.....	216	4,566	5,027	4,078	2,324	3,780	9,045	1,334	30,370	501,700	532,070
1959.....	259	5,624	5,675	4,755	n.a.	3,322	12,385	3,092	35,112	494,000	529,112
1960.....	349	7,042	6,326	6,409	4,167	3,121	17,577	4,921	49,912	497,000	546,912
1961.....	374	7,569	8,872	9,180	4,698	3,413	23,427	6,642	64,175	498,100	562,275
1962.....	399	7,809	9,655	11,380	5,604	3,486	28,400	8,360	75,093	519,600	594,693
1963.....	443	7,763	9,833	12,849	7,014	3,465	32,493	9,488	83,348	517,000	600,348
1964.....	532	7,385	11,139	13,833	7,957	4,203	35,406	10,518	90,973	513,000	603,973
1965.....	502	6,892	11,840	15,409	8,841	5,003	36,844	11,293	96,122	520,000	616,122
1966.....	n.a.	7,357	12,778	16,776	9,668	6,106	39,516	12,308	104,509	531,000	635,509
1967.....											
1968.....											
1969.....											
1970.....											

^{1/} End of year numbers for Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Yugoslavia, and USSR. Except for 1957, 1958, and 1959, numbers for Poland are end of year data. No census date given for Albania and Hungary. ^{2/} Socialist sector only. ^{3/} 1951-59 data for Machine Tractor Stations only. ^{4/} State farms and state tractor stations only. ^{5/} All types of combines. ^{6/} Reported data only.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 23.--Fertilizer availability (plant nutrients), prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary:	Poland 1/	Romania:	Yugo- slavia:	Total 2/		U.S.S.R.:	
Prewar.....	n.a.	n.a.	3/101.5	4/724.0	5/9.1	6/606.5	n.a.	n.a.	7/	8/727		
1950.....	5.2	n.a.	160.3	677.7	35.2	362.5	5.9	n.a.	1,246.8	1,261		
1951.....	2.3	n.a.	211.2	630.4	48.7	372.1	n.a.	n.a.	1,264.7	n.a.		
1952.....	6.8	19.9	205.3	705.8	46.0	428.9	n.a.	n.a.	1,412.7	n.a.		
1953.....	8.8	n.a.	227.8	717.5	47.9	429.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,431.2	1,550		
1954.....	6.0	n.a.	265.6	795.0	65.4	476.1	n.a.	n.a.	1,608.1	n.a.		
1955.....	8.9	35.4	325.7	767.9	54.3	543.9	21.9	65.7	1,823.7	n.a.		
1956.....	10.9	49.2	346.5	819.8	54.7	587.2	n.a.	108.0	1,976.3	n.a.		
1957.....	16.3	70.5	394.9	871.6	77.1	625.7	n.a.	179.8	2,235.9	n.a.		
1958.....	19.6	79.3	419.8	946.5	106.6	577.5	n.a.	229.8	2,379.1	2,459		
1959.....	32.4	202.3	514.1	962.9	171.5	650.9	n.a.	259.9	2,794.0	2,577		
1960.....	28.0	156.5	496.7	950.5	167.5	744.6	74.5	283.7	2,902.0	2,624		
1961.....	24.6	143.7	496.1	994.4	215.2	794.6	90.9	262.5	3,022.0	2,717		
1962.....	22.5	150.8	554.1	971.8	274.4	892.7	101.8	325.2	3,293.3	3,094		
1963.....	15.6	175.0	574.9	1,075.9	299.6	918.4	187.5	443.8	3,690.7	3,594		
1964.....	15.1	283.9	673.3	1,193.3	342.2	986.9	188.3	460.8	4,143.8	5,040		
1965.....	20.5	360.7	820.5	1,312.6	357.4	1,106.7	266.4	455.1	4,699.9	6,303		
1966.....	n.a.	476.8	895.6	1,350.0	387.0	1,302.8	336.4	501.7	5,250.3	6,992		
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Data for split years. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ 1936/37 split year. 4/ 1938/39 split year. 5/ 1931-40 average. 6/ 1937/38 split year. 7/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 8/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 24.--Index of gross value of agricultural production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe <u>2/</u>
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia <u>3/</u>	East Germany <u>4/</u>	Hungary:	Poland	Romania:	Yugo- slavia <u>8/</u>	Total <u>9/</u>	U.S.S.R. <u>6/</u>	
Prewar <u>10/</u> ...											
1950.....	60.1	62	88	43	79	84	64	n.a.		66	
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<u>10/</u>	92	78	79	74		62	
1952.....	n.a.	72	n.a.	<u>10/</u>	69	80	74	52		67	
1953.....	n.a.	n.a.	87	<u>10/</u>	83	81	86	74		69	
1954.....	n.a.	n.a.	86	<u>10/</u>	85	86	88	66		72	
1955.....	83.3	85	96	<u>66</u>	95	88	103	83		80	
1956.....	n.a.	79	99	<u>10/</u>	83	95	84	68		91	
1957.....	n.a.	92	99	<u>10/</u>	95	98	103	99		93	
1958.....	n.a.	n.a.	101	<u>10/</u>	100	102	90	86		103	
1959.....	n.a.	108	100	<u>10/</u>	105	101	107	114		104	
1960.....	86.9	112	106	90	100	106	109	103		106	
1961.....	103.0	108	106	98	101	117	115	100		109	
1962.....	109.6	112	98	102	103	108	105	103		111	
1963.....	120.7	115	105	101	108	112	109	113		103	
1964.....	122.7	128	108	114	113	113	116	120		117	
1965.....	n.a.	130	103	129	107	121	123	110		119	
1966.....	n.a.	149	114	140	113	128	140	127		131	
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ 1960-62 average = 100; 1960 prices. 2/ Prior to 1961, index numbers are in 1957 prices; from 1963 in 1962 prices and connected in chain with index numbers at 1957 constant prices. 3/ 1960 prices. 4/ 1962-64 average = 100; current prices. 5/ Constant prices. 6/ Comparable prices. 7/ 1955 prices. 8/ Assumes fixed prices; net of feed and home processed products. 9/ Not calculated. 10/ No comparable data.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 25.--Wheat: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U. S. S. R.		
Prewar.....	1/55	2/1,527	3/882	3/630	1/1,621	3/1,343	3/2,563	4/2,140	5/10,201	6/40,263	5/	5/
1950.....	88	1,449	755	479	1,375	1,480	2,785	1,790	10,201	38,528		48,729
1951.....	87	1,475	740	464	1,395	1,524	2,807	1,770	10,262	43,023		53,285
1952.....	84	1,424	766	476	1,372	1,488	2,776	1,840	10,226	46,347		56,573
1953.....	97	1,416	748	420	1,320	1,498	2,758	1,890	10,147	48,356		58,507
1954.....	108	1,392	712	424	1,410	1,559	2,457	1,850	9,912	49,342		59,254
1955.....	115	1,368	720	400	1,358	1,431	2,948	1,900	10,240	60,457		70,697
1956.....	94	1,375	722	380	1,389	1,464	2,894	1,620	9,938	62,010		71,948
1957.....	104	1,439	742	420	1,247	1,441	2,968	1,970	10,331	69,058		79,389
1958.....	99	1,435	738	440	1,188	1,474	2,973	1,990	10,337	66,642		76,979
1959.....	100	1,392	720	435	1,116	1,435	2,988	2,130	10,316	62,997		73,313
1960.....	84	1,249	652	418	1,051	1,361	2,836	2,060	9,711	60,393		70,104
1961.....	121	1,311	643	377	1,014	1,401	2,969	1,960	9,796	63,000		72,796
1962.....	134	1,244	673	423	1,095	1,393	3,043	2,130	10,135	67,411		77,546
1963.....	82	1,188	720	426	976	1,541	2,874	2,140	9,947	64,609		74,556
1964.....	125	1,194	831	433	1,112	1,626	2,959	2,100	10,380	67,887		78,267
1965.....	n.a.	1,145	826	491	1,082	1,660	2,983	1,680	7/9,867	70,200		7/80,067
1966.....	n.a.	1,142	892	484	1,015	1,699	3,034	1,830	7/10,096	70,000		7/80,096
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 26.--Wheat: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe							U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total
Prewar.....	1/7.0	2/13.1	3/17.1	3/24.6	1/16.5	3/13.7	3/10.3	4/11.4	5/ 6/7.9
1950.....	9.7	12.1	18.9	25.4	15.1	12.8	8.0	10.3	12.3 8.1 8.9
1951.....	9.4	16.9	19.9	32.2	16.8	12.2	12.5	12.9	15.2 n.a. n.a.
1952.....	9.7	14.3	20.5	30.3	12.3	13.5	10.7	9.2	13.2 n.a. n.a.
1953.....	12.6	16.4	20.8	27.4	16.5	12.5	14.4	13.3	15.5 8.5 9.7
1954.....	10.1	11.8	15.6	25.5	11.8	12.8	8.7	7.5	11.2 8.6 9.0
1955.....	10.3	14.0	20.4	30.3	15.6	14.9	10.2	12.8	14.1 7.8 8.7
1956.....	10.0	12.5	21.3	28.6	13.2	14.5	8.4	9.9	12.5 10.9 11.1
1957.....	11.6	16.6	20.6	30.0	15.6	16.1	12.5	15.8	15.8 8.4 9.4
1958.....	9.8	16.1	18.3	31.0	12.5	15.7	9.8	12.3	13.8 11.5 11.8
1959.....	10.1	17.3	22.9	31.5	17.1	17.3	13.4	19.4	17.5 11.0 11.9
1960.....	7.4	19.0	23.3	34.8	16.8	16.9	12.2	17.3	17.0 10.6 11.5
1961.....	7.8	15.4	26.0	27.5	19.1	19.9	13.4	16.1	17.1 10.6 11.4
1962.....	10.7	16.7	24.5	31.1	17.9	19.4	13.3	16.5	17.2 10.5 11.4
1963.....	7.3	15.9	24.6	30.0	15.6	19.9	13.2	19.3	17.6 7.7 9.0
1964.....	9.8	17.7	22.2	31.1	18.5	18.7	12.9	17.6	17.4 11.0 11.8
1965.....	n.a.	25.5	24.2	36.7	21.7	20.6	19.9	20.5	7/22.2 8.5 7/10.2
1966.....	n.a.	27.9	25.3	31.4	21.6	21.5	16.7	25.2	7/22.2 14.3 7/15.3
1967.....									
1968.....									
1969.....									
1970.....									

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 27.--Wheat: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/39	2/2,003	3/1,513	3/1,547	1/2,688	3/1,963	3/2,630	4/2,430	5/ 12,508	5/ 6/31,746		
1950.....	85	1,757	1,430	1,214	2,085	1,888	2,219	1,830	12,508	31,076		43,584
1951.....	82	2,499	1,476	1,494	2,351	1,863	3,521	2,280	15,566	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	82	2,041	1,573	1,442	1,699	2,013	2,975	1,680	13,505	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	122	2,334	1,556	1,152	2,182	1,870	3,964	2,510	15,690	41,276		56,966
1954.....	109	1,651	1,107	1,081	1,661	2,002	2,140	1,380	11,131	42,399		53,530
1955.....	118	1,920	1,473	1,212	2,131	2,134	3,006	2,430	14,424	47,289		61,713
1956.....	94	1,717	1,541	1,086	1,845	2,121	2,436	1,600	12,440	67,380		79,820
1957.....	121	2,395	1,525	1,259	1,959	2,319	3,701	3,100	16,379	58,113		74,492
1958.....	97	2,322	1,346	1,363	1,487	2,321	2,914	2,450	14,300	76,568		90,868
1959.....	102	2,426	1,649	1,371	1,909	2,484	4,000	4,130	18,071	69,101		87,172
1960.....	62	2,379	1,503	1,456	1,768	2,303	3,450	3,570	16,491	64,299		80,790
1961.....	95	2,028	1,666	1,038	1,936	2,792	3,990	3,170	16,715	66,483		83,198
1962.....	144	2,081	1,644	1,315	1,959	2,700	4,054	3,510	17,407	70,778		88,185
1963.....	60	1,892	1,766	1,280	1,523	3,067	3,799	4,140	17,527	49,688		67,215
1964.....	122	2,118	1,829	1,348	2,059	3,042	3,824	3,700	18,042	74,399		92,441
1965.....	n.a.	2,921	1,992	1,802	2,347	3,422	5,937	3,460	7/21,881	59,686		7/81,567
1966.....	n.a.	3,193	2,247	1,521	2,192	3,646	5,065	4,600	7/22,464	100,400		7/122,864
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 29.--Rye: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	1/7.0	2/10.9	3/16.0	3/17.1	1/12.7	3/12.8	3/9.2	4/8.5	5/	6/9.1	5/	
1950.....	7.4	11.2	18.3	18.7	12.9	12.8	9.0	8.5	13.8	7.6	9.2	
1951.....	8.5	13.4	18.4	23.4	13.7	12.2	10.8	9.6	14.5	n.a.	n.a.	
1952.....	6.6	11.4	16.5	22.2	10.6	12.5	10.2	7.6	13.9	n.a.	n.a.	
1953.....	8.9	11.9	17.9	18.7	12.9	10.2	12.2	10.4	12.4	7.2	8.6	
1954.....	7.3	8.6	15.3	19.7	10.2	12.2	8.7	6.9	13.1	7.6	9.1	
1955.....	9.1	10.3	18.9	21.8	12.2	14.1	10.6	9.5	15.0	8.6	10.5	
1956.....	8.7	9.3	20.4	20.7	11.1	13.2	7.9	8.2	14.3	7.7	9.6	
1957.....	9.1	9.7	18.3	20.3	11.6	14.7	9.8	11.0	15.2	8.0	10.2	
1958.....	7.7	9.1	19.0	21.6	9.8	14.1	8.8	9.7	14.9	8.8	10.6	
1959.....	7.7	11.4	20.3	20.7	12.6	15.6	10.8	11.2	16.2	9.9	11.8	
1960.....	5.8	10.4	20.8	22.5	11.8	15.4	10.5	10.9	16.2	10.1	12.0	
1961.....	6.6	9.7	21.4	18.2	11.1	17.1	11.6	10.6	17.0	10.0	12.0	
1962.....	6.3	8.2	20.8	21.3	10.0	14.2	9.8	9.5	15.2	10.1	11.5	
1963.....	5.9	9.7	20.4	20.4	10.3	16.3	9.8	9.9	16.6	7.9	10.4	
1964.....	6.7	10.9	21.3	23.0	10.7	15.8	10.1	11.2	16.7	8.1	10.4	
1965.....	n.a.	11.0	19.8	23.2	11.7	18.4	12.2	10.7	7/18.6	10.1	7/12.5	
1966.....	n.a.	13.5	20.0	21.3	11.0	17.8	10.9	12.4	7/17.9	9.7	7/12.2	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ 1940. 6/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 30.--Rye: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/3	2/258	3/1,577	3/2,070	1/805	3/6,851	3/165	4/212	5/ 6/20,967	5/		5/
1950.....	8	258	1,147	2,418	769	6,488	182	219	11,489	18,016		29,505
1951.....	10	313	1,015	2,992	790	6,148	229	277	11,774	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	8	262	930	2,864	542	6,173	211	225	11,215	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	14	244	954	2,292	562	4,853	262	309	9,490	14,514		24,004
1954.....	11	151	803	2,394	480	5,844	170	191	10,044	15,590		25,634
1955.....	15	173	968	2,337	544	7,003	214	263	11,517	16,475		27,992
1956.....	13	133	1,050	2,299	494	6,558	136	205	10,888	14,096		24,984
1957.....	15	130	948	2,231	487	7,437	152	280	11,680	14,467		26,147
1958.....	9	102	937	2,368	371	7,329	124	241	11,481	15,777		27,258
1959.....	9	107	967	2,133	443	8,113	128	265	12,165	16,902		28,067
1960.....	6	82	895	2,126	354	7,878	103	233	11,677	16,357		28,034
1961.....	7	70	994	1,504	297	8,356	104	191	11,523	16,700		28,223
1962.....	7	49	916	1,726	233	6,685	75	169	9,860	17,024		26,884
1963.....	5	56	880	1,675	215	7,124	78	156	10,189	11,878		22,067
1964.....	6	64	870	1,890	265	6,964	92	175	10,326	13,619		23,945
1965.....	n.a.	52	822	1,910	288	8,289	125	156	7/11,642	16,228		7/27,870
1966.....	n.a.	56	790	1,642	242	7,777	100	176	7/10,783	13,100		7/23,883
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 31.--Barley: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/7	2/276	3/653	3/437	1/454	3/1,040	3/839	4/423	5/	6/11,266		5/
1950.....	12	245	614	261	479	835	534	325	3,305	8,566		11,871
1951.....	11	249	634	264	447	814	510	331	3,260	8,081		11,341
1952.....	12	259	624	265	437	826	502	317	3,242	8,575		11,817
1953.....	14	266	648	317	407	877	518	360	3,407	9,602		13,009
1954.....	14	257	629	311	415	839	438	331	3,234	10,673		13,907
1955.....	14	289	642	336	404	822	390	338	3,235	9,855		13,090
1956.....	11	259	668	322	407	777	300	353	3,097	11,872		14,969
1957.....	8	253	670	321	482	777	303	408	3,222	9,164		12,386
1958.....	6	259	669	337	538	742	292	390	3,233	9,679		12,912
1959.....	5	267	672	354	541	644	289	378	3,150	9,631		12,781
1960.....	5	296	707	389	508	717	266	363	3,251	12,100		15,351
1961.....	5	305	696	432	522	680	284	371	3,295	13,400		16,695
1962.....	4	303	694	374	548	663	250	351	3,187	16,300		19,487
1963.....	4	343	692	424	486	748	224	350	3,271	20,400		23,671
1964.....	4	358	686	464	522	741	196	369	3,340	21,700		25,040
1965.....	n.a.	372	668	497	501	700	233	405	7/3,376	19,700		7/23,076
1966.....	n.a.	416	690	521	490	688	246	394	7/3,445	19,400		7/22,845
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 32.--Barley: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	1/7.0	2/14.9	3/17.0	3/23.4	1/16.0	3/15.7	3/7.2	4/9.7	5/12.8	5/6/10.7		5/
1950.....	9.8	12.5	16.8	22.5	12.7	12.9	6.1	8.2	12.8	7.5		8.9
1951.....	9.2	20.1	18.0	28.3	16.2	12.4	10.3	10.9	15.4	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	7.0	16.0	18.2	25.8	13.0	14.2	10.3	8.2	14.7	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	10.7	18.9	19.2	25.4	18.6	12.9	11.8	12.7	16.2	8.2		10.3
1954.....	8.8	13.2	17.7	24.1	14.1	12.9	8.8	7.6	14.0	7.3		8.8
1955.....	9.3	16.2	20.1	27.5	19.6	15.1	11.4	11.6	17.2	10.5		12.2
1956.....	8.7	13.2	21.1	25.9	15.8	14.6	9.7	9.7	16.2	10.9		12.0
1957.....	9.4	18.7	20.4	27.9	20.0	15.8	13.8	14.8	18.5	9.2		11.6
1958.....	7.3	17.0	17.9	27.6	13.7	16.3	10.5	12.1	16.4	13.4		14.2
1959.....	8.3	20.8	21.9	29.4	20.2	16.2	15.5	15.2	19.8	10.6		12.8
1960.....	7.1	20.9	24.8	32.6	19.4	18.3	15.2	14.6	21.1	13.2		14.9
1961.....	8.6	20.0	22.8	21.9	18.9	19.7	16.5	15.4	19.7	9.9		11.9
1962.....	7.2	19.7	25.3	31.1	20.9	19.8	16.7	13.5	21.6	12.0		13.5
1963.....	7.0	17.9	23.5	28.2	17.9	19.8	15.7	14.9	20.4	9.7		11.2
1964.....	8.4	21.2	21.0	32.3	15.7	17.0	17.8	14.4	19.9	13.2		14.1
1965.....	n.a.	23.5	21.4	33.2	20.2	21.0	20.9	16.8	7/22.4	10.3		7/12.1
1966.....	n.a.	25.5	23.4	29.3	18.7	20.6	19.6	18.1	7/22.4	14.3		7/15.6
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 34.--Oats: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	1/16	2/146	3/748	3/738	1/225	3/1,952	3/674	4/366	5/	6/20,254	5/	
1950.....	23	162	628	532	187	1,698	520	389	4,139	16,152	20,291	
1951.....	21	168	569	533	150	1,630	467	339	3,877	17,444	21,321	
1952.....	19	155	541	549	131	1,691	473	334	3,893	16,583	20,476	
1953.....	25	157	547	585	124	1,710	484	339	3,971	15,314	19,285	
1954.....	27	161	506	517	124	1,634	435	341	3,745	15,871	19,616	
1955.....	26	159	526	536	121	1,641	385	321	3,715	14,811	18,526	
1956.....	24	151	539	448	118	1,595	340	373	3,588	15,063	18,651	
1957.....	21	162	536	455	172	1,738	352	402	3,838	14,029	17,867	
1958.....	20	166	507	427	173	1,709	311	347	3,660	14,832	18,492	
1959.....	22	181	507	410	170	1,686	300	338	3,614	14,328	17,942	
1960.....	20	180	504	359	141	1,641	270	334	3,449	12,800	16,249	
1961.....	19	160	465	351	110	1,602	244	355	3,306	11,500	14,806	
1962.....	21	152	448	372	84	1,584	174	310	3,145	6,900	10,045	
1963.....	20	133	409	315	90	1,682	130	315	3,094	5,700	8,794	
1964.....	22	130	394	295	71	1,561	89	306	2,868	5,700	8,568	
1965.....	n.a.	119	375	260	57	1,349	116	321	7/2,597	6,600	7/9,197	
1966.....	n.a.	113	389	261	61	1,418	138	320	7/2,700	7,200	7/9,900	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938, 2/ 1939, 3/ 1934-38 average, 4/ 1930-39 average, 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years, 6/ 1940, 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 35.--Oats: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/5.0	2/10.2	3/16.2	3/21.5	1/13.7	3/14.5	3/7.8	4/8.5	5/	6/8.3	5/	5/
1950.....	9.0	7.5	14.3	21.2	9.0	12.5	5.4	5.0	11.9	8.1	8.8	8.8
1951.....	8.2	13.5	16.3	28.1	12.5	12.2	8.3	8.6	14.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	6.8	11.2	17.1	26.1	10.2	13.9	9.1	6.5	14.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	10.7	12.3	15.9	24.7	13.2	12.7	10.2	10.4	14.4	6.6	8.2	8.2
1954.....	8.3	10.2	17.1	21.8	12.0	12.7	8.2	6.8	13.3	6.8	8.0	8.0
1955.....	8.6	10.0	18.5	25.4	14.6	13.9	9.7	8.7	15.2	8.0	9.4	9.4
1956.....	8.2	8.9	19.2	24.8	14.9	14.2	9.0	8.7	15.0	8.8	10.0	10.0
1957.....	8.5	12.6	16.8	21.9	15.3	14.6	11.1	12.0	15.1	9.1	10.4	10.4
1958.....	6.6	8.0	17.4	26.8	11.1	15.6	8.1	7.5	15.1	9.0	10.2	10.2
1959.....	6.9	13.3	18.4	23.6	15.0	14.7	10.5	12.0	15.5	9.4	10.6	10.6
1960.....	5.3	11.9	20.4	28.1	14.4	16.9	10.5	11.2	17.1	9.3	11.0	11.0
1961.....	6.0	12.7	20.6	24.4	12.6	18.4	11.3	12.2	17.6	7.7	9.9	9.9
1962.....	7.7	7.4	20.1	28.3	13.7	17.3	9.6	9.8	17.2	8.2	11.1	11.1
1963.....	5.5	9.8	19.4	25.6	11.8	16.8	9.6	10.9	16.6	6.9	10.4	10.4
1964.....	6.8	11.3	17.2	26.2	7.7	14.2	8.9	9.6	14.8	9.6	11.4	11.4
1965.....	n.a.	8.6	17.2	29.2	11.2	18.8	10.7	10.5	7/17.6	9.3	7/11.7	7/11.7
1966.....	n.a.	15.8	19.2	26.9	11.9	18.8	12.3	12.1	7/18.2	12.8	7/14.2	7/14.2
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 36.--Oats: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/8	2/149	3/1,212	3/1,584	1/310	3/2,832	3/528	4/310	5/4,935	5/6/16,795		5/
1950.....	20	121	895	1,127	167	2,127	283	195	4,935	13,005		17,940
1951.....	17	228	929	1,556	188	1,981	389	293	5,581	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	13	176	927	1,430	134	2,348	429	216	5,673	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	26	195	869	1,446	164	2,169	494	352	5,715	10,074		15,789
1954.....	22	166	866	1,128	150	2,073	357	233	4,995	10,799		15,794
1955.....	22	161	974	1,362	176	2,287	374	278	5,634	11,827		17,461
1956.....	20	135	1,034	1,112	176	2,259	305	324	5,365	13,218		18,583
1957.....	17	205	899	999	263	2,541	392	484	5,800	12,729		18,529
1958.....	13	134	871	1,143	192	2,670	250	259	5,532	13,407		18,939
1959.....	15	244	929	966	256	2,483	315	404	5,612	13,463		19,075
1960.....	11	218	1,020	1,007	204	2,774	284	373	5,891	12,000		17,891
1961.....	12	206	959	856	139	2,940	275	432	5,819	8,900		14,719
1962.....	16	114	905	1,054	115	2,740	167	305	5,416	5,700		11,116
1963.....	11	133	797	807	106	2,830	124	345	5,153	4,000		9,153
1964.....	15	149	669	775	55	2,218	79	293	4,253	5,500		9,753
1965.....	n.a.	104	630	758	63	2,541	124	338	7/4,558	6,200		7/10,758
1966.....	n.a.	182	746	703	72	2,665	170	386	7/4,924	9,200		7/14,124
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 37.--Corn: Area, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Probably includes corn for silage. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 38.--Corn: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	1/11.5	2/13.6	3/21.4	3/26.0	1/22.6	n.a.	3/10.4	4/16.4	5/	6/13.9		5/
1950.....	8.8	8.7	17.0	24.0	15.6	10.0	7.4	9.4	9.7	13.8		11.3
1951.....	9.5	17.0	21.8	29.3	24.5	12.1	10.8	17.1	15.8	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	8.0	6.9	15.3	24.5	11.1	13.5	8.5	6.4	8.2	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	13.4	13.8	28.8	24.0	22.4	16.6	11.2	15.9	15.2	10.6		13.7
1954.....	10.1	13.4	25.9	26.5	21.0	12.0	15.0	12.2	15.0	8.7		12.8
1955.....	14.3	19.4	24.4	20.7	22.6	17.2	18.0	15.8	18.3	18.9		18.5
1956.....	11.1	13.3	21.8	20.0	17.5	20.3	11.0	13.1	12.9	15.2		13.8
1957.....	13.6	19.4	26.5	19.9	24.0	25.1	17.0	21.9	19.8	14.2		18.3
1958.....	10.2	12.6	27.3	22.8	21.7	26.7	10.0	16.5	14.2	23.3		17.3
1959.....	13.5	20.2	28.0	21.8	26.2	21.4	16.0	25.8	21.1	16.0		19.6
1960.....	8.3	23.6	30.5	23.5	25.0	26.9	15.5	23.9	20.4	19.3		20.0
1961.....	10.7	22.2	24.7	20.0	20.3	27.6	16.7	18.1	18.2	23.9		20.8
1962.....	10.2	23.7	23.5	19.6	25.1	21.6	15.9	21.5	19.8	22.1		20.9
1963.....	12.6	26.0	29.3	17.6	27.6	22.1	17.8	22.3	21.5	15.9		18.9
1964.....	13.9	30.9	26.5	n.a.	29.0	23.4	20.2	28.6	25.1	27.1		25.8
1965.....	n.a.	22.1	27.9	n.a.	29.3	20.4	17.8	23.1	7/21.8	25.2		7/22.8
1966.....	n.a.	38.1	32.7	23.6	31.6	23.6	24.4	31.9	7/29.1	25.7		7/28.2
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 39.--Corn: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/144	2/1,076	3/225	3/22	1/2,662	n.a.	3/4,056	4/4,300	5/	6/5,120		
1950.....	109	654	218	6	1,805	4	2,101	2,090	6,987	6,644		13,631
1951.....	117	1,279	302	6	2,833	26	3,100	4,040	11,703	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	97	487	212	4	1,172	34	2,520	1,470	5,996	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	159	961	430	3	2,602	36	3,225	3,840	11,256	3,697		14,953
1954.....	121	974	382	4	2,550	31	4,953	3,000	12,015	3,699		15,714
1955.....	162	1,492	391	9	2,912	123	5,877	3,900	14,866	11,574		26,440
1956.....	169	1,056	399	4	2,034	90	3,932	3,370	11,054	9,861		20,915
1957.....	212	1,492	445	4	3,233	38	6,338	5,660	17,422	4,621		22,043
1958.....	160	882	479	7	2,833	34	3,657	3,950	12,002	10,226		22,228
1959.....	200	1,506	503	4	3,558	19	5,680	6,670	18,140	5,653		23,793
1960.....	126	1,505	572	5	3,504	47	5,531	6,160	17,450	9,823		27,273
1961.....	154	1,424	461	3	2,715	33	5,740	4,550	15,080	17,100		32,180
1962.....	123	1,556	471	3	3,240	19	4,932	5,270	15,614	15,474		31,088
1963.....	192	1,732	578	3	3,551	14	6,023	5,380	17,473	11,143		28,616
1964.....	169	2,056	465	0	3,509	18	6,692	6,960	19,869	13,849		33,718
1965.....	n.a.	1,238	393	0	3,564	15	5,877	5,920	7/17,007	8,030		7/25,037
1966.....	n.a.	2,207	476	2	3,907	13	8,022	7,980	7/22,607	8,300		7/30,907
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938, 2/ 1939, 3/ 1934-38 average, 4/ 1930-39 average, 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years, 6/ 1940, 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 40.--Rice, paddy: Area, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ 1938. 2/ Less than 0.5. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Rounded figures. 9/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 41.--Rice, paddy: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/16.0	2/34.4	0	0	1/0	0	3/25.6	4/15	5/ 27.6	6/17.3	5/	5/
1950.....	17.6	32.2	0	0	33.5	0	20.9	23	27.6	14.6	17.9	17.9
1951.....	17.6	34.1	0	0	24.8	0	26.0	25	27.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	20.6	29.3	0	0	24.3	0	23.5	25	25.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	22.3	34.1	0	0	24.3	0	27.2	35	28.3	16.1	20.4	20.4
1954.....	27.0	35.1	0	0	16.3	0	32.3	34	24.8	16.3	19.1	19.1
1955.....	27.8	28.2	0	0	8.0	0	18.6	33	16.5	17.3	17.0	17.0
1956.....	22.2	35.2	0	0	20.8	0	21.8	37	24.6	16.9	19.7	19.7
1957.....	23.0	39.2	0	0	22.4	0	23.0	40	27.0	18.6	22.0	22.0
1958.....	19.3	33.4	0	0	22.3	0	22.1	38	25.6	20.1	22.5	22.5
1959.....	18.6	29.8	0	0	18.5	0	20.1	36	21.7	22.1	22.0	22.0
1960.....	15.5	33.7	0	0	16.2	0	23.9	39	22.5	19.7	7/	7/
1961.....	15.5	35.0	0	0	17.3	0	29.4	35	25.0	21.1	7/	7/
1962.....	16.7	33.0	0	0	18.9	0	31.0	42	27.0	22.6	7/	7/
1963.....	23.6	36.1	0	0	25.2	0	37.4	38	31.4	25.6	7/	7/
1964.....	23.1	27.6	0	0	19.5	0	26.8	39	26.1	24.3	7/	7/
1965.....	n.a.	31.0	0	0	12.3	0	24.5	42	8/23.8	26.9	7/	7/
1966.....	n.a.	39.6	0	0	16.3	0	28.0	46	8/28.2	28.5	7/	7/
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Not computed because USSR area data are rounded. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 42.--Rice, paddy: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/1	2/31	0	0	1/0	0	3/1	4/4	5/	6/303		5/
1950.....	3	40	0	0	50	0	36	6	135	202		337
1951.....	3	46	0	0	44	0	45	7	145	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	5	44	0	0	49	0	49	8	155	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	6	61	0	0	66	0	55	16	204	222		426
1954.....	8	59	0	0	68	0	50	26	211	222		433
1955.....	10	49	0	0	40	0	35	26	160	246		406
1956.....	5	56	0	0	96	0	36	21	214	250		464
1957.....	7	57	0	0	86	0	36	22	208	211		419
1958.....	5	45	0	0	73	0	37	22	182	216		398
1959.....	5	29	0	0	59	0	55	21	169	214		383
1960.....	5	32	0	0	45	0	49	22	153	190		343
1961.....	5	36	0	0	38	0	31	20	130	250		380
1962.....	6	39	0	0	36	0	20	23	124	270		394
1963.....	9	42	0	0	48	0	51	23	173	380		553
1964.....	8	32	0	0	35	0	54	25	154	470		624
1965.....	n.a.	34	0	0	21	0	46	25	7/126	580		7/706
1966.....	n.a.	48	0	0	31	0	56	23	7/158	710		7/868
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938, 2/ 1939, 3/ 1934-38 average, 4/ 1930-39 average, 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years, 6/ 1940, 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 43.--Potatoes: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U. S. S. R.		
Prewar.....	1/2/	3/17	4/715	4/786	1/292	4/2,756	4/151	5/275	6/	7/7,696	6/	6/
1950.....	4	30	660	812	280	2,616	228	241	4,871	8,534		13,405
1951.....	2	31	666	831	203	2,606	243	226	4,808	8,448		13,256
1952.....	3	36	669	829	225	2,619	243	240	4,864	8,209		13,073
1953.....	3	35	636	833	199	2,563	243	245	4,757	8,307		13,064
1954.....	4	35	330	834	236	2,648	250	256	4,593	8,709		13,302
1955.....	4	31	621	843	230	2,702	258	261	4,950	9,091		14,041
1956.....	3	28	630	783	220	2,714	256	268	4,902	9,197		14,099
1957.....	3	31	628	810	241	2,763	265	285	5,026	9,778		14,804
1958.....	3	34	607	769	240	2,758	270	277	4,958	9,525		14,483
1959.....	3	37	585	771	230	2,788	276	290	4,980	9,540		14,520
1960.....	3	42	569	770	253	2,876	292	288	5,093	9,100		14,193
1961.....	4	41	515	682	240	2,819	293	292	4,886	8,900		13,786
1962.....	4	43	508	742	209	2,910	298	301	5,015	8,700		13,715
1963.....	3	43	502	747	232	2,840	319	321	5,007	8,500		13,507
1964.....	4	41	491	745	210	2,830	306	320	4,947	8,500		13,447
1965.....	n.a.	37	444	725	207	2,803	298	320	8/4,835	8,600		8/13,435
1966.....	n.a.	34	437	694	198	2,766	306	333	8/4,768	8,400		8/13,168
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ Less than 0.5. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 44.--Potatoes: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total		
Prewar.....	1/90.0	2/78.0	3/134.8	3/173.0	1/73.5	3/138	3/77.2	4/60	5/129.7	6/99	5/113.2
1950.....	72.2	48.9	123.5	181.2	48.3	138	69.5	43	129.7	104	113.2
1951.....	65.6	121.3	110.5	178.9	101.0	102	87.0	72	114.8	70	85.9
1952.....	45.3	63.7	118.4	168.0	52.1	106	92.7	48	111.9	84	94.6
1953.....	72.7	83.0	152.6	159.3	95.6	124	96.8	84	129.2	87	102.6
1954.....	59.2	62.9	131.9	186.1	84.4	135	95.4	72	143.8	86	106.0
1955.....	79.4	105.6	127.3	132.8	107.2	100	100.6	86	108.8	79	89.5
1956.....	70.1	72.4	152.9	173.4	93.5	140	103.8	81	139.5	104	116.6
1957.....	87.2	93.7	139.4	179.3	112.4	127	114.7	115	134.9	90	105.1
1958.....	60.2	68.3	109.1	149.5	108.3	126	101.8	94	123.3	91	101.9
1959.....	87.6	102.7	108.7	161.3	102.8	128	103.6	94	126.3	91	102.9
1960.....	67.7	100.0	90.0	192.4	105.1	132	102.8	112	131.9	92	106.8
1961.....	72.1	95.0	104.0	123.7	68.1	160	97.5	91	136.3	95	109.5
1962.....	54.3	74.0	98.9	179.0	90.1	130	86.7	86	126.8	80	97.2
1963.....	76.1	83.3	129.6	172.6	87.4	158	83.6	93	144.6	84	106.8
1964.....	90.1	104.8	156.0	172.8	78.6	169	85.3	86	153.6	110	126.2
1965.....	n.a.	69.6	84.6	177.2	71.9	154	72.9	73	7/136.7	103	7/115.2
1966.....	n.a.	113.4	134.0	184.8	122.8	169	108.4	95	7/156.9	105	7/123.6
1967.....											
1968.....											
1969.....											
1970.....											

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 45.--Potatoes: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U. S. S. R.		
Prewar.....	2/4	3/136	4/9,635	4/13,567	2/2,141	4/38,036	4/1,165	5/1,650	6/ 7/75,874	6/ 7/75,874		
1950.....	26	150	8,156	14,706	1,350	36,130	1,587	1,050	63,155	88,612	151,767	
1951.....	15	421	7,356	14,872	2,052	26,696	2,114	1,650	55,176	58,754	113,930	
1952.....	13	268	7,924	13,935	1,170	27,725	2,254	1,150	54,439	69,189	123,628	
1953.....	22	325	9,702	13,273	1,901	31,800	2,351	2,100	61,474	72,572	134,046	
1954.....	25	267	8,314	15,520	1,991	35,662	2,387	1,880	66,046	75,021	141,067	
1955.....	30	364	7,905	11,194	2,467	27,021	2,597	2,270	53,848	71,751	125,599	
1956.....	19	212	9,635	13,565	2,055	38,052	2,660	2,190	68,388	96,015	164,403	
1957.....	26	313	8,756	14,529	2,707	35,104	3,037	3,310	67,782	87,813	155,595	
1958.....	16	251	6,589	11,498	2,600	34,800	2,753	2,620	61,127	86,527	147,654	
1959.....	26	421	6,334	12,436	2,366	35,698	2,862	2,760	62,903	86,561	149,464	
1960.....	23	478	5,093	14,821	2,656	37,855	2,997	3,270	67,193	84,374	151,567	
1961.....	30	445	5,331	8,430	1,630	45,203	2,861	2,690	66,620	84,310	150,930	
1962.....	20	361	5,002	13,284	1,882	37,817	2,587	2,630	63,583	69,677	133,260	
1963.....	24	415	6,506	12,886	2,026	44,868	2,663	3,020	72,408	71,834	144,242	
1964.....	34	497	7,656	12,872	1,650	47,860	2,609	2,820	75,998	93,642	169,640	
1965.....	n.a.	285	3,678	12,857	1,485	43,263	2,169	2,380	8/66,117	88,676	8/154,793	
1966.....	n.a.	421	5,846	12,823	2,433	46,751	3,323	3,230	8/74,827	87,900	8/162,727	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Includes intercroppings. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 46.--Sugarbeets: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/0	2/13	3/4/166	3/184	1/44	3/225	3/26	5/35	6/	7/1,226	6/	
1950.....	1	39	221	211	112	287	72	98	1,041	1,308	2,349	
1951.....	5	43	244	216	118	319	90	100	1,135	1,389	2,524	
1952.....	5	42	232	216	112	348	100	76	1,131	1,458	2,588	
1953.....	6	48	232	213	125	362	112	84	1,182	1,570	2,752	
1954.....	4	50	215	216	104	381	107	79	1,156	1,604	2,760	
1955.....	6	48	216	215	113	392	145	70	1,205	1,759	2,964	
1956.....	6	56	222	200	116	364	139	70	1,173	2,009	3,182	
1957.....	6	63	227	219	84	338	131	83	1,151	2,109	3,260	
1958.....	5	61	234	223	109	358	141	71	1,202	2,497	3,699	
1959.....	6	66	242	234	122	376	201	81	1,328	2,754	4,082	
1960.....	6	68	242	238	133	401	200	78	1,366	3,040	4,406	
1961.....	6	69	252	218	130	420	172	80	1,347	3,120	4,467	
1962.....	5	72	260	232	125	430	155	75	1,354	3,170	4,524	
1963.....	6	69	259	232	118	372	178	96	1,330	3,750	5,080	
1964.....	6	77	243	230	133	444	190	88	1,411	4,110	5,521	
1965.....	n.a.	68	220	221	121	476	190	80	8/1,376	3,880	8/5,256	
1966.....	n.a.	63	225	211	108	435	194	106	8/1,342	3,800	8/5,142	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ Includes about 2,000 hectares for seeds. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Pre-war data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 47.--Sugarbeets: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.	Eastern Europe	
Prewar.....	1/0	2/176.6	3/285.8	3/291.0	1/219.6	3/265	3/153.5	4/176	5/210.3	5/6/146		
1950.....	45.1	85.2	284.7	273.1	146.0	222	88.4	86	210.3	159	126.3	
1951.....	151.1	191.2	213.5	279.4	229.4	168	158.4	193	208.0	170	187.2	
1952.....	95.0	90.0	205.5	293.0	116.4	177	89.2	67	180.3	152	165.0	
1953.....	127.0	161.1	241.1	284.8	202.3	190	116.1	180	209.1	148	174.0	
1954.....	91.4	133.9	261.1	321.9	184.2	183	131.3	159	214.3	124	161.7	
1955.....	197.9	133.2	285.1	265.9	198.3	186	138.0	198	211.4	176	190.7	
1956.....	116.4	183.9	206.7	215.6	168.5	177	109.3	163	178.5	162	167.9	
1957.....	178.4	235.7	298.3	295.2	222.9	225	155.5	246	246.3	188	208.6	
1958.....	130.4	143.6	299.1	312.7	190.6	235	122.4	207	237.8	218	224.0	
1959.....	252.7	216.7	205.6	198.9	219.5	159	171.1	297	193.7	159	170.7	
1960.....	126.0	245.3	346.3	287.6	253.3	256	170.2	294	265.4	191	213.3	
1961.....	146.5	213.9	280.3	213.8	181.2	275	169.2	215	235.0	164	184.8	
1962.....	146.5	165.5	228.4	213.8	211.6	234	140.8	251	204.8	152	166.6	
1963.....	157.0	162.2	314.2	266.0	290.4	287	128.7	277	259.2	120	154.6	
1964.....	238.4	270.3	293.1	261.3	267.7	283	192.8	320	271.7	199	216.5	
1965.....	n.a.	206.4	261.0	263.1	286.4	259	172.4	329	7/250.9	188	7/203.1	
1966.....	n.a.	404.4	341.0	313.5	330.6	313	224.8	380	7/316.6	194	7/226.2	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 49.--Sunflower seed: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U. S. S. R.		
Prewar.....	n.a.	2/178	0	0	3/7	0	4/56	5/6	6/	7/3,543	6/	
1950.....	7	216	0	0	278	0	496	110	1,107	3,589		4,696
1951.....	n.a.	234	0	0	253	0	375	101	8/963	3,608		8/4,571
1952.....	n.a.	228	0	0	200	0	375	88	8/891	3,671		8/4,562
1953.....	n.a.	222	0	0	248	0	385	94	8/949	3,902		8/4,851
1954.....	n.a.	230	0	0	175	0	336	125	8/866	4,027		8/4,893
1955.....	n.a.	204	0	0	164	0	300	104	8/772	4,238		8/5,010
1956.....	n.a.	191	0	0	149	0	294	73	8/707	4,510		8/5,217
1957.....	n.a.	186	0	0	75	0	286	82	8/629	3,455		8/4,084
1958.....	n.a.	200	0	0	85	0	352	74	8/711	3,907		8/4,618
1959.....	n.a.	236	0	0	97	0	513	86	8/932	3,896		8/4,828
1960.....	n.a.	236	0	0	69	0	480	74	8/859	4,190		8/5,049
1961.....	n.a.	231	0	0	128	0	440	86	8/885	4,210		8/5,095
1962.....	n.a.	272	0	0	124	0	428	97	8/921	4,390		8/5,311
1963.....	5	254	0	0	120	0	464	140	978	4,390		5,368
1964.....	6	238	0	0	108	0	467	146	959	4,610		5,569
1965.....	n.a.	267	0	0	95	0	462	159	8/983	4,870		8/5,853
1966.....	n.a.	254	0	0	94	0	468	154	8/970	5,000		8/5,970
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Does not include area from intercropping. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1938. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average.

6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 50.---Sunflower seed: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe							U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total
Prewar.....	n.a.	<u>1</u> /9.6	0	0	<u>2</u> /10.9	0	<u>3</u> /8.7	<u>4</u> /15.2	<u>5</u> / <u>6</u> /7.4
1950.....	5.0	7.5	0	0	8.5	0	4.2	6.3	6.1 5.0 5.3
1951.....	n.a.	10.9	0	0	11.6	0	6.0	9.4	<u>7</u> /9.0 4.8 <u>7</u> /5.7
1952.....	n.a.	8.0	0	0	7.6	0	5.7	5.8	<u>7</u> /6.7 6.0 <u>7</u> /6.2
1953.....	n.a.	10.0	0	0	11.8	0	8.3	12.1	<u>7</u> /10.0 6.7 <u>7</u> /7.4
1954.....	n.a.	10.4	0	0	10.6	0	8.2	10.0	<u>7</u> /9.5 4.7 <u>7</u> /5.6
1955.....	n.a.	12.3	0	0	11.3	0	9.0	9.9	<u>7</u> /10.5 8.9 <u>7</u> /9.2
1956.....	n.a.	9.8	0	0	10.3	0	7.3	8.1	<u>7</u> /8.7 8.7 <u>7</u> /8.7
1957.....	n.a.	11.2	0	0	12.0	0	8.5	11.4	<u>7</u> /10.1 8.1 <u>7</u> /8.4
1958.....	n.a.	11.1	0	0	11.8	0	7.7	10.8	<u>7</u> /9.5 11.8 <u>7</u> /11.5
1959.....	n.a.	11.7	0	0	11.8	0	10.0	13.2	<u>7</u> /11.0 7.7 <u>7</u> /8.4
1960.....	n.a.	14.5	0	0	9.7	0	10.7	13.3	<u>7</u> /11.9 9.4 <u>7</u> /9.9
1961.....	n.a.	13.0	0	0	8.2	0	10.8	13.7	<u>7</u> /11.3 11.2 <u>7</u> /11.3
1962.....	n.a.	13.1	0	0	10.6	0	10.5	16.5	<u>7</u> /11.9 10.9 <u>7</u> /11.1
1963.....	10.4	13.2	0	0	10.5	0	10.9	16.4	12.2 9.7 10.2
1964.....	10.3	14.1	0	0	10.6	0	11.1	17.8	13.1 13.1 13.1
1965.....	n.a.	13.4	0	0	7.9	0	12.2	16.7	<u>7</u> /12.8 11.1 <u>7</u> /11.5
1966.....	n.a.	16.6	0	0	10.8	0	14.4	18.2	<u>7</u> /15.2 12.2 <u>7</u> /12.8
1967									
1968									
1969									
1970									

1/ 1939. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 51.--Sunflower seed: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U. S. S. R.	
Prewar.....	n.a.	2/171	0	0	3/7	0	4/48	5/9	6/	7/2,636	6/
1950.....	3	162	0	0	237	0	208	69	679	1,798	2,477
1951.....	n.a.	258	0	0	295	0	223	94	8/870	1,739	8/2,609
1952.....	n.a.	184	0	0	154	0	212	51	8/601	2,205	8/2,806
1953.....	n.a.	223	0	0	294	0	320	113	8/950	2,630	8/3,580
1954.....	n.a.	240	0	0	185	0	277	125	8/827	1,909	8/2,736
1955.....	n.a.	253	0	0	187	0	270	102	8/812	3,797	8/4,609
1956.....	n.a.	193	0	0	152	0	214	59	8/618	3,947	8/4,565
1957.....	n.a.	209	0	0	90	0	243	93	8/635	2,801	8/3,436
1958.....	n.a.	221	0	0	100	0	272	80	8/673	4,626	8/5,299
1959.....	n.a.	279	0	0	115	0	514	114	8/1,022	3,019	8/4,041
1960.....	n.a.	344	0	0	68	0	512	98	8/1,022	3,967	8/4,989
1961.....	n.a.	301	0	0	105	0	475	117	8/998	4,753	8/5,751
1962.....	n.a.	357	0	0	131	0	448	161	8/1,097	4,795	8/5,892
1963.....	5	336	0	0	126	0	505	231	1,198	4,285	5,483
1964.....	6	337	0	0	114	0	517	260	1,228	6,058	7,286
1965.....	n.a.	357	0	0	75	0	563	265	8/1,260	5,449	8/6,709
1966.....	n.a.	423	0	0	102	0	671	282	8/1,478	6,140	8/7,618
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Does not include production from intercropping. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1938. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average.

6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 52.--Rapeseed: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	0	2/20	3/5	3/20	4/11	3/48	3/42	5/12	6/		n.a.	
1950.....	0	22	22	92	4	140	14	9	303		n.a.	
1951.....	0	39	33	104	4	175	16	16	387		n.a.	
1952.....	0	49	31	95	5	148	19	10	357		n.a.	
1953.....	0	50	34	109	4	145	27	15	384		n.a.	
1954.....	0	2	26	92	2	142	21	5	290		n.a.	
1955.....	0	9	32	124	3	146	24	11	349		n.a.	
1956.....	0	2	33	119	3	107	22	8	294		n.a.	
1957.....	0	7/	33	136	1	112	12	4	298		n.a.	
1958.....	0	3	39	134	2	89	18	9	294		n.a.	
1959.....	0	1	46	130	2	92	13	7	291		n.a.	
1960.....	0	6	39	118	3	108	18	7	299		n.a.	
1961.....	0	21	55	123	10	165	10	8	392		n.a.	
1962.....	0	9	34	105	3	250	7/	2	403		n.a.	
1963.....	0	3	38	107	5	193	7/	3	349		n.a.	
1964.....	0	4	48	118	6	236	7/	3	415		n.a.	
1965.....	0	1	51	112	6	274	7/	3	447		n.a.	
1966.....	0	7/	48	114	7	272	7/	3	444		n.a.	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Includes mustard. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1938. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ Less than 0.5.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 53.--Rapeseed: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	0	2/6.0	3/14.7	3/19.0	4/10.1	n.a.	3/5.8	5/6.4	6/	n.a.	
1950.....	0	4.9	9.2	13.1	13.7	7/7.2	.8	5.6	8.7	n.a.	
1951.....	0	5.9	12.7	16.7	9.0	7/6.9	3.9	5.4	9.7	n.a.	
1952.....	0	6.2	9.5	11.0	5.6	7/5.4	3.9	5.1	7.2	n.a.	
1953.....	0	4.9	7.8	10.4	8.2	7/5.4	4.2	7.8	7.0	n.a.	
1954.....	0	4.6	7.9	11.9	6.3	7.1	3.3	5.4	8.3	n.a.	
1955.....	0	6.8	13.1	16.0	9.4	10.4	4.1	7.5	12.0	n.a.	
1956.....	0	5.9	14.6	14.0	7.6	7.5	3.4	5.9	10.5	n.a.	
1957.....	0	4.2	11.8	13.2	8.7	9.0	4.6	7.4	11.0	n.a.	
1958.....	0	8.1	12.4	9.6	8.6	9.0	3.4	7.9	9.3	n.a.	
1959.....	0	6.9	15.8	14.6	11.1	14.3	5.1	10.6	14.1	n.a.	
1960.....	0	8.3	14.0	15.4	10.4	13.6	6.2	9.6	13.7	n.a.	
1961.....	0	7.0	15.5	14.1	10.1	15.6	5.6	11.2	14.1	n.a.	
1962.....	0	6.7	14.0	15.8	11.5	14.6	5.6	8.8	14.5	n.a.	
1963.....	0	4.6	11.1	11.9	9.9	11.8	5.1	8.3	11.6	n.a.	
1964.....	0	5.1	9.7	14.9	12.9	11.3	6.1	11.5	12.1	n.a.	
1965.....	0	10.6	14.6	19.1	13.7	18.4	15.6	11.6	18.0	n.a.	
1966.....	0	4.0	16.3	18.5	12.7	16.5	1.0	10.6	16.8	n.a.	
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Includes mustard. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1938. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 7/ Calculated.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 54.--Rapeseed: Production, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Includes mustard. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1938. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ Less than 0.5.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 56.--Cotton, raw: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total		
Prewar.....	1/5.0	2/6.9	0	0	0	0	3/5.5	4/6.4	5/23.8	6/10.8	34.6
1950.....	4.4	4.0	0	0	0	0	2.9	1.8	13.1	15.3	28.4
1951.....	4.8	5.9	0	0	0	0	4.5	2.3	17.5	13.7	31.2
1952.....	5.1	2.5	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.5	11.8	13.3	25.1
1953.....	4.8	4.6	0	0	0	0	4.0	4.2	17.6	20.5	38.1
1954.....	4.0	5.8	0	0	0	0	4.6	4.5	18.9	19.1	38.0
1955.....	6.5	4.6	0	0	0	0	1.2	6.4	18.7	17.7	36.4
1956.....	4.5	4.1	0	0	0	0	1.7	4.6	14.9	21.0	35.9
1957.....	7.4	7.0	0	0	0	0	2.1	7.9	24.4	20.1	44.5
1958.....	7.2	6.8	0	0	0	0	3.5	5.0	22.5	20.2	42.7
1959.....	8.7	6.6	0	0	0	0	2.3	6.7	24.3	21.6	45.9
1960.....	7.4	8.1	0	0	0	0	6.1	6.7	28.3	19.6	47.9
1961.....	8.0	4.0	0	0	0	0	3.7	6.0	21.7	19.3	41.0
1962.....	8.5	8.9	0	0	0	0	8.8	6.5	32.7	18.0	50.7
1963.....	10.2	7.6	0	0	0	0	1.4	8.6	27.8	21.0	48.8
1964.....	10.0	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	7.6	27.0	21.5	48.5
1965.....	n.a.	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	6.7	5/15.0	23.2	38.2
1966.....	n.a.	13.9	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	5/21.4	24.3	5/45.7
1967.....											
1968.....											
1969.....											
1970.....											

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 6/ 1940. After 1955 all cotton irrigated. Data through 1955 includes irrigated and unirrigated.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 57.--Cotton, raw: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	<u>1</u> /	<u>2</u> /20.6	0	0	0	0	<u>3</u> /5	<u>4</u> /1.4	<u>5</u> /	<u>6</u> /2,237		<u>5</u> /
1950.....	6.9	31.7	0	0	0	0	27.1	4.8	70.5	3,539		3,609.5
1951.....	9.9	63.3	0	0	0	0	67.0	3.6	143.8	3,727		3,870.8
1952.....	9.4	37.8	0	0	0	0	34.8	1.8	83.8	3,780		3,863.8
1953.....	12.0	86.3	0	0	0	0	89.0	3.0	190.3	3,853		4,043.3
1954.....	7.8	83.8	0	0	0	0	78.7	5.3	175.6	4,200		4,375.6
1955.....	12.3	61.4	0	0	0	0	20.0	8.9	102.6	3,881		3,983.6
1956.....	9.0	39.6	0	0	0	0	19.1	6.1	73.8	4,332		4,405.8
1957.....	16.0	48.8	0	0	0	0	12.7	10.0	87.5	4,211		4,298.5
1958.....	17.3	46.6	0	0	0	0	4.9	6.5	75.3	4,340		4,415.3
1959.....	21.0	57.7	0	0	0	0	3.4	8.6	90.7	4,645		4,735.7
1960.....	16.1	64.0	0	0	0	0	1.1	7.3	88.5	4,289		4,377.5
1961.....	18.4	23.8	0	0	0	0	<u>1</u> /	6.1	48.3	4,518		4,566.3
1962.....	18.6	48.8	0	0	0	0	<u>1</u> /	6.1	73.5	4,304		4,377.5
1963.....	23.1	39.8	0	0	0	0	<u>1</u> /	9.0	71.9	5,210		5,281.9
1964.....	23.1	43.1	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	73.7	5,285		5,358.7
1965.....	n.a.	38.0	0	0	0	0	0	5.5	<u>7</u> /43.5	5,662		<u>7</u> /5,705.5
1966.....	n.a.	69.0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	<u>7</u> /75.0	5,980		<u>7</u> /6,055.0
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Less than 0.5. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1934-38 average. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 58.--Flax for fiber: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	2/3/	4/1.6	5/14.6	0	2/3.5	5/61.4	5/19.2	6/12.5	7/	8/2,099	7/	7/
1950.....	.7	5.0	28.7	26.0	9.3	119.9	16.0	12.8	218.4	1,903	2,121.4	
1951.....	n.a.	5.5	54.5	23.7	8.6	146.2	17.5	10.3	266.3	1,605	1,871.3	
1952.....	n.a.	6.8	61.9	24.8	10.1	120.5	17.6	8.7	250.4	1,530	1,780.4	
1953.....	n.a.	6.9	63.0	26.3	10.4	105.1	25.1	9.4	246.2	1,245	1,491.2	
1954.....	n.a.	6.7	51.8	28.9	5.8	101.9	22.6	8.4	226.1	1,109	1,335.1	
1955.....	.5	7.0	53.9	28.3	6.4	115.5	24.7	10.4	246.7	1,477	1,723.7	
1956.....	3/	7.2	54.3	1/31.6	6.2	125.8	26.3	8.8	260.2	1,921	2,181.2	
1957.....	3/	8.6	53.7	1/27.4	6.7	132.6	24.2	8.4	261.6	1,687	1,948.6	
1958.....	3/	9.0	55.5	1/26.4	8.0	97.8	19.1	10.0	225.8	1,595	1,820.8	
1959.....	3/	11.3	55.8	1/24.5	7.4	106.7	18.0	10.1	233.8	1,605	1,838.8	
1960.....	n.a.	11.1	52.8	1/27.7	6.1	95.2	22.5	9.2	224.6	1,620	1,844.6	
1961.....	n.a.	7.6	47.2	1/25.7	7.0	111.0	27.6	7.9	234.0	1,625	1,859.0	
1962.....	n.a.	8.2	48.2	1/26.6	8.1	131.2	29.2	5.8	257.3	1,697	1,954.3	
1963.....	n.a.	8.4	51.9	1/17.8	8.7	116.2	30.3	5.9	239.2	1,465	1,704.2	
1964.....	n.a.	8.6	52.5	1/12.1	9.5	125.3	25.0	5.4	238.4	1,569	1,807.4	
1965.....	n.a.	8.9	41.7	1/14.4	10.6	113.7	22.8	4.8	2/216.9	1,476	2/1,692.9	
1966.....	n.a.	9.0	36.0	1/16.1	10.9	107.7	29.4	4.4	2/213.5	1,400	2/1,613.5	
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Includes area for seed. 2/ 1938. 3/ Less than 0.5. 4/ 1939. 5/ 1934-38 average. 6/ 1930-39 average.
7/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 8/ 1940. 9/ Excludes Albania.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 59.---Flax for fiber 1/: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe <u>3/</u>	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total	U.S.S.R. <u>2/</u>		
Prewar.....	<u>4/</u> 25.0	<u>5/</u> 26.8	n.a.	n.a.	<u>4/</u> 25.4	<u>2/</u> 6/3.9	<u>6/</u> 20.6	<u>7/</u> 43	<u>8/</u>	<u>9/</u> 1.7		
1950.....	15.0	11.0	12.3	30.9	14.8	20.6	18.3	10	19.4	1.3		
1951.....	n.a.	14.9	17.2	28.2	17.4	20.1	20.8	16	10/19.9	1.2		
1952.....	n.a.	7.7	12.6	26.4	12.2	19.8	13.0	12	<u>10/</u> 17.1	1.4		
1953.....	n.a.	11.0	16.3	24.9	17.4	18.6	11.1	19	<u>10/</u> 17.4	1.3		
1954.....	n.a.	12.7	22.0	26.2	19.5	24.1	11.6	16	<u>10/</u> 21.6	2.0		
1955.....	17.0	11.1	26.2	26.3	19.8	23.9	18.2	21	<u>23.5</u>	2.6		
1956.....	18.2	19.6	26.4	25.2	31.1	24.9	17.5	20	24.3	2.7		
1957.....	25.0	19.8	18.7	19.4	25.5	20.9	20.8	26	20.5	2.6		
1958.....	19.3	9.5	23.6	26.0	10.8	24.6	14.5	20	22.3	2.7		
1959.....	11.2	19.6	22.3	16.0	29.8	17.9	15.7	27	19.4	2.3		
1960.....	n.a.	19.2	25.9	21.8	35.8	27.1	18.6	25	<u>10/</u> 24.9	2.6		
1961.....	n.a.	19.8	29.0	25.5	42.5	29.2	13.9	24	<u>10/</u> 26.8	2.5		
1962.....	n.a.	10.4	28.2	27.9	37.4	29.8	20.8	21	<u>10/</u> 27.6	2.5		
1963.....	n.a.	15.4	31.9	26.1	41.9	26.7	17.9	22	<u>10/</u> 26.6	2.6		
1964.....	n.a.	22.6	31.4	26.0	39.9	22.2	16.6	23	<u>10/</u> 24.4	2.2		
1965.....	n.a.	17.6	31.4	32.8	41.0	29.9	23.2	24	<u>10/</u> 29.5	3.3		
1966.....	n.a.	28.3	31.0	31.7	43.6	31.4	26.1	27	<u>10/</u> 31.0	3.2		
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Unretted stalk basis. 2/ Scutched basis. 3/ Not calculated because USSR yield is on scutched basis. 4/ 1938.
5/ 1939. 6/ 1934-38 average. 7/ 1930-39 average. 8/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years.
9/ 1940. 10/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 60.--Flax for fiber 1/: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe ^{3/}
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R. ^{2/}	
Prewar.....	4/5/	6/4.2	n.a.	n.a.	4/8.7	2/7/24	7/39.5	8/53.6	2/	10/349	
1950.....	1.0	5.5	35	80.2	13.8	247	29.2	12.4	424.1	255	
1951.....	n.a.	8.2	93	66.9	15.0	293	36.4	16.8	529.3	193	
1952.....	n.a.	5.3	73	65.5	12.3	238	23.0	10.0	427.1	213	
1953.....	n.a.	7.7	97	65.5	18.0	195	27.7	17.9	428.8	162	
1954.....	n.a.	8.7	109	75.8	11.3	245	26.2	13.6	489.6	218	
1955.....	.8	7.8	141	74.6	12.6	276	44.9	22.0	579.7	381	
1956.....	4/	14.1	143	79.5	19.2	313	45.9	17.8	632.5	521	
1957.....	4/	17.4	100	53.3	17.2	277	50.4	21.5	536.8	440	
1958.....	4/	8.7	129	68.6	8.6	241	27.6	19.8	503.3	438	
1959.....	4/	22.4	123	39.1	22.2	191	28.3	27.1	453.1	364	
1960.....	4/	21.6	134	60.3	21.7	258	41.8	22.5	559.9	425	
1961.....	n.a.	15.2	134	65.6	29.8	324	38.4	19.3	626.3	399	
1962.....	n.a.	8.6	133	74.1	30.4	391	60.6	12.1	709.8	432	
1963.....	n.a.	13.0	164	46.3	36.6	310	54.0	12.6	636.5	380	
1964.....	n.a.	19.4	161	31.4	37.9	278	41.5	12.5	581.7	346	
1965.....	n.a.	15.7	128	47.3	43.6	340	52.9	11.7	11/639.2	480	
1966.....	n.a.	26.0	110	51.0	47.7	338	76.8	11.7	11/661.2	449	
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Unretted stalk basis. 2/ Scutched basis. 3/ Not added because USSR production is on scutched basis. 4/ 1938.
5/ Less than 0.5. 6/ 1939. 7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1930-39 average. 9/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 10/ 1940. 11/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 61.--Hemp for fiber: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 2/	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary 1/	Poland 1/	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total 2/	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	n.a.	3/6.7	n.a.	4/4.3	5/13.1	6/10.8	6/37.7	7/42.0	8/203.8	8/2/598		
1950.....	10/	21.5	n.a.	4.3	23.9	19.3	63.6	71.2	203.8	558		761.8
1951.....	n.a.	24.2	n.a.	5.4	27.3	27.4	67.2	50.4	201.9	567		768.9
1952.....	n.a.	25.0	n.a.	6.6	29.5	20.7	68.1	46.1	196.0	544		740.0
1953.....	n.a.	24.4	n.a.	4.6	35.0	18.3	62.3	44.1	188.7	515		703.7
1954.....	n.a.	22.4	n.a.	6.8	29.2	21.2	59.1	57.3	196.0	577		773.0
1955.....	10/	18.8	n.a.	6.7	33.8	23.8	57.9	62.0	203.0	597		800.0
1956.....	10/	13.3	n.a.	6.1	33.6	26.6	54.8	49.0	183.4	620		803.4
1957.....	n.a.	13.4	n.a.	5.2	22.4	22.4	48.5	51.9	163.8	465		628.8
1958.....	n.a.	13.4	n.a.	4.9	27.7	17.7	43.9	51.6	159.2	395		554.2
1959.....	n.a.	15.4	n.a.	6.3	29.9	18.6	37.4	38.7	146.3	355		501.3
1960.....	n.a.	14.6	n.a.	6.6	20.9	21.9	36.4	36.8	137.2	350		487.2
1961.....	n.a.	12.0	n.a.	3.5	20.4	23.2	31.0	44.0	134.1	300		434.1
1962.....	n.a.	11.0	n.a.	4.8	22.3	27.0	24.4	48.7	138.2	300		438.2
1963.....	n.a.	10.5	n.a.	4.4	22.4	23.3	23.5	44.4	128.5	300		428.5
1964.....	n.a.	10.2	5.5	4.5	22.8	26.4	26.1	45.3	140.8	300		440.8
1965.....	n.a.	11.4	5.0	2.9	23.6	30.4	21.2	47.4	141.9	270		410.9
1966.....	n.a.	15.1	6.4	2.6	22.8	30.2	23.4	45.5	146.0	n.a.		n.a.
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Includes area for seed. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1936-38 average. 5/ 1938. 6/ 1934-38 average.
7/ 1930-39 average. 8/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 9/ 1940. 10/ Less than 0.5.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 62.--Hemp for fiber ^{1/}: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe								Total 2/	U.S.S.R. 3/	U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 3/
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia			
						Centners					
Prewar.....	n.a.	4/41.9	n.a.	5/44.6	6/51.1	7/8/4.7	7/29.6	9/59	10/		
1950.....	21.5	41.6	n.a.	52.8	34.8	34.2	18.9	25	27.3		
1951.....	n.a.	43.4	n.a.	45.9	46.7	28.5	29.9	41	36.7		
1952.....	n.a.	30.7	n.a.	44.3	26.0	27.9	21.0	26	25.7		
1953.....	n.a.	36.5	n.a.	49.3	38.2	28.2	23.4	50	35.2		
1954.....	n.a.	29.7	n.a.	47.2	35.8	32.5	21.9	47	34.4		
1955.....	5.4	25.6	n.a.	40.7	36.5	27.8	24.8	55	36.9		
1956.....	4.6	28.2	n.a.	27.0	34.2	36.0	23.5	45	33.5		
1957.....	n.a.	38.0	n.a.	36.3	45.2	30.7	25.0	60	41.1		
1958.....	n.a.	31.1	n.a.	32.4	39.5	37.7	21.0	51	36.9		
1959.....	n.a.	47.9	n.a.	27.6	54.5	38.3	30.6	62	46.5		
1960.....	n.a.	46.0	n.a.	21.1	41.3	37.2	28.7	55	40.6		
1961.....	n.a.	56.6	n.a.	21.1	49.1	39.8	28.6	58	45.7		
1962.....	n.a.	33.6	n.a.	22.6	42.2	33.0	28.0	57	41.8		
1963.....	n.a.	36.1	n.a.	24.9	51.3	33.4	27.9	57	43.9		
1964.....	n.a.	49.8	n.a.	29.6	56.1	35.0	28.2	65	46.2		
1965.....	n.a.	39.6	n.a.	29.3	58.4	38.3	34.1	67	49.1		
1966.....	n.a.	50.0	n.a.	35.0	59.2	40.5	38.9	68	50.8		
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

^{1/} Unretted stalk basis. ^{2/} Reported data only. ^{3/} Not calculated; no separate area figures are published in the USSR for the two different types of hemp. ^{4/} 1939. ^{5/} 1936-38 average. ^{6/} 1938. ^{7/} 1934-38 average. ^{8/} Scutched basis. ^{9/} 1930-39 average. ^{10/} Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 15.--Hemp for fiber 1/: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 2/
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total 2/	U.S.S.R. 3/	
Prewar.....	n.a.	4/28.4	n.a.	5/19.3	6/66.9	7/8/5	7/111.6	9/250	10/	11/313	10/
1950.....	.6	89.2	n.a.	22.8	83.3	66	120.2	175	557.1	203	760.1
1951.....	n.a.	105.1	n.a.	24.9	127.5	78	201.0	204	740.5	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	n.a.	77.0	n.a.	29.1	77.0	58	142.8	120	503.9	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	n.a.	89.3	n.a.	22.8	133.9	51	147.8	220	664.8	283	947.8
1954.....	n.a.	66.5	n.a.	32.2	104.7	69	129.6	272	674.0	322	996.0
1955.....	12/	48.2	n.a.	27.2	123.4	66	143.9	342	748.7	546	1,294.7
1956.....	12/	37.4	n.a.	16.4	115.4	96	129.0	220	614.2	502	1,116.2
1957.....	n.a.	51.1	n.a.	18.9	100.9	69	121.1	312	673.0	299	972.0
1958.....	n.a.	41.7	n.a.	15.8	109.4	67	92.2	262	588.1	346	934.1
1959.....	n.a.	73.9	n.a.	17.3	162.7	71	114.4	241	680.3	228	908.3
1960.....	n.a.	69.3	n.a.	13.9	86.3	82	104.6	201	557.1	n.a.	n.a.
1961.....	n.a.	69.3	n.a.	7.3	100.1	92	88.7	255	612.4	n.a.	n.a.
1962.....	n.a.	38.2	n.a.	10.8	94.0	89	68.3	278	578.3	n.a.	n.a.
1963.....	n.a.	39.3	n.a.	10.9	114.7	78	65.6	256	564.5	n.a.	n.a.
1964.....	n.a.	51.2	n.a.	13.5	127.8	92	73.6	292	650.1	n.a.	n.a.
1965.....	n.a.	46.1	n.a.	8.5	137.5	117	72.3	316	697.4	n.a.	n.a.
1966.....	n.a.	76.0	n.a.	9.1	135.1	122	90.7	309	741.9	n.a.	n.a.
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Unretted stalk basis. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ Total includes common varieties of hemp grown in Central and Southern USSR. 4/ 1939. 5/ 1936-38 average. 6/ 1938. 7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ Scutched basis. 9/ 1930-39 average. 10/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 11/ 1940. 12/ Less than 0.5.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 64.--Tobacco: Area, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Tobacco and makhorka. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes East Germany. 9/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 65.--Tobacco: Yield per hectare, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U. S. S. R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U. S. S. R.	2/	
Prewar.....	3/7.5	4/9.6	5/16.3	n.a.	3/13.9	n.a.	5/7.8	6/9.9	7/	8/12.3		7/
1950.....	3.6	5.4	11.8	n.a.	9.6	15.8	4.7	4.7	2/6.8	7.4		7.1
1951.....	4.2	7.6	9.4	n.a.	11.8	15.1	7.2	7.5	2/8.7	n.a.		n.a.
1952.....	3.5	4.6	9.4	n.a.	6.9	13.0	4.4	5.2	2/5.9	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	6.5	5.6	11.0	n.a.	9.4	14.4	6.6	8.6	2/7.5	7.8		8/7.6
1954.....	4.7	5.7	10.8	12.3	10.2	12.7	6.1	8.8	7.7	7.9		7.8
1955.....	7.6	7.9	12.3	n.a.	11.6	14.3	7.7	10.4	2/9.5	9.7		8/9.6
1956.....	6.5	6.4	10.5	7.5	12.9	9.9	7.5	7.4	8.0	11.1		9.3
1957.....	7.0	8.7	11.8	13.8	17.5	17.1	8.9	11.2	11.0	11.9		11.3
1958.....	5.9	7.7	11.5	11.8	15.2	12.2	6.6	7.4	8.6	13.0		10.2
1959.....	7.3	8.3	10.2	15.8	14.0	13.8	7.0	9.1	9.4	12.4		10.4
1960.....	4.0	7.1	8.4	9.4	12.0	10.6	7.2	8.5	8.2	n.a.		n.a.
1961.....	2.8	5.8	10.9	10.4	10.7	12.0	6.3	5.7	7.4	n.a.		n.a.
1962.....	4.6	9.5	12.2	10.9	10.0	11.9	6.7	8.0	8.6	n.a.		n.a.
1963.....	6.2	8.5	13.8	13.8	13.3	21.1	9.7	10.2	10.7	n.a.		n.a.
1964.....	5.6	11.4	15.7	15.6	13.0	19.2	10.4	10.1	12.0	n.a.		n.a.
1965.....	n.a.	10.2	9.4	14.1	8.3	12.6	9.2	8.8	10/10.0	n.a.		n.a.
1966.....	n.a.	11.3	13.7	15.3	9.1	12.5	10.5	8.6	10/10.7	n.a.		n.a.
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Calculated. 2/ Tobacco and makhorka. 3/ 1938. 4/ 1939. 5/ 1934-38 average. 6/ 1930-39. 7/ Prewar yields not calculated because of different base years. 8/ 1940. 9/ Excludes East Germany. 10/ Excludes Albania.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 66.--Tobacco: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total	U.S.S.R. 1/	
Prewar.....	2/2.0	3/41.1	4/11.2	n.a.	2/19.5	n.a.	4/8.2	5/14.7	6/	7/258	6/
1950.....	1.6	41.8	6.1	n.a.	20.5	28	13.6	15.8	127.4	157	284.4
1951.....	2.5	62.8	7.5	n.a.	27.2	31	24.5	27.8	183.3	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	2.0	43.5	9.3	n.a.	16.6	28	14.7	14.8	128.9	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	4.5	57.0	11.8	n.a.	23.8	31	23.6	30.9	8/182.6	170	8/352.6
1954.....	3.9	54.7	11.2	5.3	17.4	35	19.3	32.3	179.1	170	349.1
1955.....	7.1	71.3	12.6	n.a.	22.6	46	26.4	43.3	8/229.3	194	8/423.3
1956.....	7.0	56.6	10.3	3.0	28.1	34	26.0	30.7	195.7	208	403.7
1957.....	8.0	81.6	8.8	5.5	36.6	52	35.9	63.3	291.7	196	487.7
1958.....	8.0	82.9	7.8	5.3	30.8	37	31.0	39.2	242.0	208	450.0
1959.....	13.4	98.5	6.4	7.9	22.3	42	25.5	44.3	260.3	189	449.3
1960.....	8.1	61.9	4.7	5.0	18.2	41	15.5	28.1	182.5	2/173	355.5
1961.....	4.2	55.9	5.5	4.4	17.2	46	17.8	15.0	166.0	9/133	299.0
1962.....	10.6	106.7	6.3	5.1	18.6	37	25.6	29.8	329.7	9/132	371.7
1963.....	16.0	105.2	7.7	6.6	26.7	73	39.9	54.0	329.1	9/150	479.1
1964.....	13.5	149.6	9.2	7.5	28.6	95	41.7	65.8	410.9	2/227	637.9
1965.....	n.a.	123.0	5.1	6.2	18.4	52	34.5	53.6	10/292.8	9/212	10/504.8
1966.....	n.a.	132.0	8.3	6.8	19.6	48	40.2	54.1	10/309.0	n.a.	n.a.
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Tobacco and makhorka. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1930-39 average. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940. 8/ Excludes East Germany. 9/ State procurement; about 95 percent of production. 10/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 69.--Grapes: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia:	East Germany:	Hungary:	Poland:	Romania:	Yugo- slavia:	Total 1/	U.S.S.R.:	U.S.S.R.:	and Eastern Europe 1/
Prewar.....	2/18.6	3/659.0	4/66.1	n.a.	5/495.4	n.a.	4/1,048.6	6/790	7/ 2,564.9	8/1,130	7/	7/
1950.....	21.4	465.5	70.5	n.a.	610.7	n.a.	647.8	749	2,564.9	753	3,317.9	
1951.....	n.a.	605.9	73.7	n.a.	552.1	n.a.	651.0	1,210	3,092.7	n.a.	n.a.	
1952.....	n.a.	394.4	34.2	n.a.	464.2	n.a.	742.5	678	2,313.3	n.a.	n.a.	
1953.....	n.a.	492.0	34.7	n.a.	320.0	n.a.	688.5	847	2,382.2	1,036	3,418.2	
1954.....	n.a.	429.8	67.9	n.a.	326.7	n.a.	773.9	586	2,184.3	n.a.	n.a.	
1955.....	25.0	531.2	71.8	n.a.	561.0	n.a.	1,109.5	1,150	3,448.5	1,174	4,622.5	
1956.....	n.a.	399.4	34.0	n.a.	402.0	n.a.	577.8	656	2,069.2	1,220	3,289.2	
1957.....	n.a.	572.5	69.9	n.a.	535.3	n.a.	882.4	907	2,967.1	1,400	4,367.1	
1958.....	n.a.	887.9	93.3	n.a.	890.1	n.a.	1,169.2	1,190	4,230.5	1,734	5,964.5	
1959.....	n.a.	689.1	49.2	n.a.	554.8	n.a.	972.9	954	3,220.0	1,734	4,954.0	
1960.....	22.3	589.1	56.3	n.a.	490.8	n.a.	874.3	732	2,764.8	1,871	4,635.8	
1961.....	43.4	579.3	61.8	n.a.	591.3	n.a.	751.7	952	2,979.5	2,235	5,214.5	
1962.....	48.8	1,000.0	42.6	n.a.	551.0	n.a.	1,032.1	1,130	3,804.5	2,972	6,776.5	
1963.....	20.2	1,094.2	65.6	n.a.	736.5	n.a.	936.5	1,220	4,073.0	2,572	6,645.0	
1964.....	36.7	825.7	100.3	n.a.	926.5	n.a.	897.5	1,250	4,036.7	2,629	6,665.7	
1965.....	n.a.	1,215.4	39.2	n.a.	427.0	n.a.	921.3	1,120	3,722.9	3,723	7,445.9	
1966.....	n.a.	977.0	58.9	n.a.	569.0	n.a.	954.1	1,230	3,789.0	3,378	7,167.0	
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Reported data only. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1931-40 average. 6/ 1930-39 average. 7/ Pre-war data not added because of different base years. 8/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 70.---Vegetables: Area, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 1/	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total 1/	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	2/3	3/23	n.a.	n.a.	2/4/23	n.a.	n.a.	5/71	6/	7/1,506		6/
1950.....	6	45	n.a.	n.a.	4/20	130	179	74	454	1,303		1,757
1951.....	5	57	n.a.	n.a.	43	135	207	84	531	1,279		1,810
1952.....	6	54	n.a.	n.a.	44	137	201	80	522	1,266		1,788
1953.....	6	49	n.a.	n.a.	49	143	192	85	524	1,311		1,835
1954.....	8	51	n.a.	n.a.	51	151	188	88	537	1,474		2,011
1955.....	9	56	n.a.	n.a.	57	153	169	99	543	1,496		2,039
1956.....	9	60	n.a.	n.a.	54	193	164	99	579	1,574		2,153
1957.....	8	69	n.a.	n.a.	58	184	172	107	598	1,470		2,068
1958.....	6	68	n.a.	46	43	190	173	105	631	1,471		2,102
1959.....	7	78	n.a.	35	50	196	186	115	667	1,468		2,135
1960.....	8	82	n.a.	49	53	190	191	116	689	1,500		2,189
1961.....	10	84	n.a.	46	55	197	181	118	691	1,400		2,091
1962.....	10	86	n.a.	48	67	188	182	123	704	1,500		2,204
1963.....	11	89	n.a.	51	74	216	204	134	779	1,400		2,179
1964.....	12	92	n.a.	50	67	228	195	135	779	1,500		2,279
1965.....	n.a.	88	n.a.	47	67	232	181	139	754	1,400		2,154
1966.....	n.a.	100	n.a.	46	72	234	195	146	793	1,400		2,193
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ Reported data only. 2/ 1938. 3/ 1939. 4/ Excludes green peas and green peppers. 5/ 1930-39 average.
6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 71.--Vegetables: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.		
Prewar.....	1/31	2/190	n.a.	n.a.	1/3/229	n.a.	n.a.	4/386	5/ 6/13,732	5/ 6/13,732		
1950.....	54	252	n.a.	n.a.	3/164	1,972	1,126	417	7/3,985	9,344	7/13,329	
1951.....	47	429	n.a.	n.a.	457	1,655	1,530	765	7/4,883	8,836	7/13,719	
1952.....	39	420	n.a.	n.a.	261	2,020	1,541	443	7/4,724	9,773	7/14,497	
1953.....	75	506	n.a.	n.a.	488	2,320	1,788	828	7/6,005	11,389	7/17,394	
1954.....	89	397	n.a.	n.a.	431	2,163	1,521	704	7/5,305	11,918	7/17,223	
1955.....	102	441	944	n.a.	590	2,321	1,571	852	7/6,821	14,100	7/20,921	
1956.....	99	584	n.a.	n.a.	447	2,512	1,064	772	7/5,478	14,298	7/19,776	
1957.....	95	582	n.a.	n.a.	598	2,665	1,461	1,174	7/6,575	14,706	7/21,341	
1958.....	71	695	819	856	357	2,816	1,354	894	7,862	14,865	22,727	
1959.....	75	751	766	472	522	2,475	1,909	1,226	8,196	14,774	22,970	
1960.....	71	930	854	790	517	3,359	1,831	1,267	9,619	16,574	26,193	
1961.....	96	1,008	721	760	465	3,207	1,712	1,057	9,026	16,151	25,177	
1962.....	105	1,057	812	790	578	2,829	1,454	1,110	8,735	15,989	24,724	
1963.....	131	971	969	774	764	3,692	1,701	1,253	10,255	15,151	25,406	
1964.....	142	1,076	984	734	673	3,734	1,764	1,317	10,424	19,467	29,891	
1965.....	n.a.	1,034	835	802	682	3,713	1,654	1,172	7/9,892	17,627	7/27,519	
1966.....	n.a.	1,134	980	923	879	4,110	2,176	1,432	7/11,634	17,200	7/28,834	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ 1938. 2/ 1939. 3/ Excludes green peas and green peppers. 4/ 1930-39 average. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940. 7/ Reported data only.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 72.--Cattle: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe												U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe							
	Albania		Bulgaria		Czecho-slovakia		East Germany		Hungary		Poland		Romania		Yugo-slavia		Total		U.S.S.R. 2/	
	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	3/	4/	1/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	11/	12/	11/	12/
	Thousands																			
Prewar.....	5/391	6/1,495	2/7/4,296	5/3,653	8/1,911	2/9,924	2/3,653	10/4,718	11/	5/53,500	11/	5/53,500	11/	5/53,500	11/	5/53,500	11/	5/53,500	11/	5/53,500
1950.....	n.a.	1,678	2/4,213	3,310	2,222	7,200	4,309	5,248	28,180	58,100	86,280									
1951.....	419	1,664	2/4,303	3,615	2,009	7,200	4,502	4,740	28,452	57,100	85,552									
1952.....	403	1,625	2/4,376	3,808	2,091	7,255	4,778	4,834	29,170	58,800	87,970									
1953.....	382	1,638	2/4,445	3,936	2,236	7,385	4,674	5,007	29,703	56,600	86,303									
1954.....	389	1,591	2/4,082	3,796	2,075	7,687	4,477	5,097	29,194	55,800	84,994									
1955.....	405	1,607	2/4,041	3,793	2,128	7,912	4,630	5,290	29,806	56,700	86,506									
1956.....	422	1,602	2/4,107	3,760	2,170	8,353	4,800	5,206	30,420	58,800	89,220									
1957.....	416	1,529	2/4,134	3,718	1,973	8,265	4,600	4,947	29,582	61,400	90,982									
1958.....	405	1,442	1/4,091	3,744	1,937	8,210	4,470	4,860	29,159	66,800	95,959									
1959.....	423	1,356	1/4,183	4,145	2,004	8,353	4,394	5,038	29,896	70,800	100,696									
1960.....	419	1,284	1/4,303	4,465	1,971	8,695	4,450	5,297	30,884	74,200	105,084									
1961.....	420	1,452	1/4,387	4,675	1,957	9,168	4,530	5,702	32,291	75,800	108,091									
1962.....	415	1,582	1/4,518	4,548	1,988	9,590	4,707	5,884	33,234	82,100	115,332									
1963.....	407	1,582	1/4,507	4,508	1,906	9,841	4,566	5,355	32,672	87,000	119,672									
1964.....	402	1,494	1/4,480	4,614	1,883	9,940	4,637	5,094	32,544	85,400	117,944									
1965.....	427	1,474	1/4,436	4,682	1,964	9,947	4,756	5,219	32,905	87,200	120,105									
1966.....	n.a.	1,450	1/4,389	4,762	1,973	10,391	4,935	5,584	12/33,484	93,400	12/126,884									
1967.....																				
1968.....																				
1969.....																				
1970.....																				

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ June census. 5/ 1939. 6/ 1940.
7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1938. 10/ 1931. 11/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
12/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 73.--Cows: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania 1/	Bulgaria 2/	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany 1/	Hungary 3/	Poland 4/	Romania 2/	Yugoslavia 2/	Total	U.S.S.R. 2/		
Prewar.....	5/113	6/537	2/7/2,384	5/1,945	8/961	9/6,294	9/1,787	10/2,345	11/ 5/24,000	11/		11/
1950.....	n.a.	667	2/1,954	n.a.	1,063	4,850	2,105	2,340	12/12,979	24,600	12/37,579	
1951.....	114	659	2/2,071	1,616	917	5,100	2,200	2,215	14,892	24,300	39,192	
1952.....	109	632	2/2,148	1,806	874	5,140	2,030	2,273	15,012	24,900	39,912	
1953.....	101	592	2/2,219	1,993	912	5,260	1,969	2,363	15,409	24,300	39,709	
1954.....	103	565	2/2,152	2,019	871	5,351	1,844	2,345	15,250	25,200	40,450	
1955.....	106	564	2/2,096	2,056	859	5,455	1,914	2,496	15,546	26,400	41,946	
1956.....	112	577	2/2,084	2,100	891	5,600	1,950	2,422	15,736	27,700	43,436	
1957.....	114	564	2/2,071	2,115	891	5,767	1,910	2,562	15,994	29,000	44,994	
1958.....	117	547	1/2,066	2,113	895	5,931	1,942	2,634	16,245	31,400	47,645	
1959.....	129	534	1/2,080	2,134	897	6,025	2,137	2,503	16,439	33,300	49,739	
1960.....	140	509	1/2,072	2,158	879	5,885	2,156	2,536	16,335	33,900	50,235	
1961.....	146	547	1/2,047	2,175	836	5,915	2,240	2,678	16,584	34,800	51,384	
1962.....	147	599	1/2,062	2,170	828	6,022	2,144	2,763	16,735	36,300	53,035	
1963.....	148	600	1/2,045	2,092	777	6,070	2,026	2,721	16,479	38,000	54,479	
1964.....	149	568	1/1,984	2,102	767	6,013	1,960	2,610	16,153	38,300	54,453	
1965.....	157	576	1/1,959	2,132	798	5,920	1,901	2,520	15,963	38,800	54,763	
1966.....	n.a.	581	1/1,948	2,169	766	6,014	2,008	2,622	13/16,108	40,100	13/56,208	
1967.....												
1968.....												
1969.....												
1970.....												

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ June census. 5/ 1939.

6/ 1940. 7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1938. 10/ 1931. 11/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 12/ Excludes Albania and East Germany. 13/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 74.--Swine: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia:	East Germany	Hungary:	Poland:	Romania:	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.:	
	1/	2/			3/	4/	2/	2/		2/	
	Thousands										
Prewar.....	5/15	6/743	2/7/3,144	5/5,707	8/4,674	2/9,684	2/2,761	10/4,457	11/ 5/25,200	11/ 5/25,200	11/
1950.....	n.a.	1,038	2/4,218	3,311	5,542	9,350	2,211	4,295	12/29,965	22,200	12/52,165
1951.....	47	818	2/3,802	5,705	4,298	8,450	2,197	3,917	29,234	24,400	53,634
1952.....	56	1,058	2/4,234	7,088	4,740	8,648	2,587	3,992	32,403	27,100	59,503
1953.....	41	1,337	2/4,918	9,100	4,977	9,730	3,654	4,527	38,284	28,500	66,784
1954.....	67	1,435	2/4,174	8,208	4,454	9,788	4,088	4,310	36,524	33,300	69,824
1955.....	77	1,316	2/4,771	8,367	5,818	10,888	4,370	4,780	40,387	30,900	71,287
1956.....	86	1,412	2/5,285	9,029	6,056	11,561	4,950	4,655	43,034	34,000	77,034
1957.....	76	1,468	2/5,369	8,326	4,996	12,325	3,900	3,705	40,165	40,800	80,965
1958.....	96	1,993	1/5,435	8,255	5,338	11,959	3,249	4,226	40,551	44,300	84,851
1959.....	109	2,052	1/5,283	7,504	6,225	11,209	4,008	5,657	42,047	48,700	90,747
1960.....	120	2,266	1/5,687	8,283	5,356	12,615	4,300	6,210	44,837	53,400	98,237
1961.....	130	2,553	1/5,962	8,316	5,921	13,434	4,300	5,818	46,434	58,700	105,134
1962.....	128	2,331	1/5,895	8,864	6,408	13,617	4,665	5,161	47,069	66,700	113,769
1963.....	108	2,066	1/5,897	8,045	5,428	11,653	4,518	5,013	42,728	70,000	112,728
1964.....	112	2,097	1/5,845	9,288	6,358	12,918	4,658	6,100	47,376	40,900	88,276
1965.....	147	2,607	1/6,139	8,759	6,963	13,779	6,034	6,985	51,413	52,800	104,213
1966.....	n.a.	2,408	1/5,544	8,878	5,799	14,251	5,365	5,118	12/47,363	59,600	12/106,963
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ June census. 5/ 1939. 6/ 1940.
7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1938. 10/ 1931. 11/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
12/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 75.--Sheep: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia:	East Germany:	Hungary:	Poland:	Romania:	Yugo- slavia:	Total	U.S.S.R.:	2/	
	1/	2/	1/	2/	3/	4/	2/	2/				
	Thousands											
Prewar.....	5/1,574	6/9,028	2/7/458	5/1,763	8/1,450	9/1,941	9/10,087	10/10,934	11/ 5/69,900	11/		11/
1950.....	n.a.	8,853	2/531	898	1,049	2,199	9,834	10,046	12/33,410	77,600	12/111,010	
1951.....	1,707	7,820	2/596	1,085	1,143	2,574	10,222	10,276	35,423	82,600	118,023	
1952.....	1,559	7,569	2/800	1,240	1,481	2,895	11,599	10,522	37,665	90,500	128,165	
1953.....	1,476	7,759	2/982	1,428	1,637	3,330	10,914	11,404	38,930	94,300	133,230	
1954.....	1,602	7,867	2/1,017	1,550	1,869	4,170	10,145	12,112	40,332	99,800	140,132	
1955.....	1,639	7,802	2/1,017	1,712	1,857	4,243	10,882	11,979	41,131	99,000	140,131	
1956.....	1,734	7,828	2/1,000	1,807	1,930	4,223	11,120	11,360	41,002	103,300	144,302	
1957.....	1,627	7,596	2/956	1,893	1,873	4,040	10,500	10,622	39,107	108,200	147,307	
1958.....	1,612	7,742	1/889	2,019	2,050	3,882	10,374	10,626	39,194	120,200	159,394	
1959.....	1,662	8,619	1/817	2,111	2,155	3,778	10,662	11,249	41,053	129,900	170,953	
1960.....	1,615	8,769	1/727	2,115	2,381	3,662	11,200	11,449	41,918	136,100	178,018	
1961.....	1,549	9,333	1/646	2,015	2,643	3,494	11,500	10,823	42,003	133,000	175,003	
1962.....	1,586	10,161	1/603	1,930	2,850	3,251	12,285	11,143	43,809	137,500	181,309	
1963.....	1,576	10,107	1/524	1,792	3,043	3,056	12,168	10,055	42,321	139,700	182,021	
1964.....	1,581	10,308	1/527	1,899	3,305	3,022	12,400	9,707	42,749	133,900	176,649	
1965.....	1,682	10,440	1/568	1,972	3,400	3,061	12,734	9,433	43,298	125,200	168,490	
1966.....	n.a.	10,312	1/614	1,963	3,270	3,164	13,125	9,868	12/42,316	129,800	12/172,116	
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ June census. 5/ 1939. 6/ 1940.
7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1938. 10/ 1931. 11/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
12/ Excludes Albania.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 76.--Horses: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania : 1/	Bulgaria : 2/	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany : 1/	Hungary : 3/	Poland : 4/	Romania : 2/	Yugo-slavia : 2/	Total	U.S.S.R. : 2/	

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ June census. 5/ 1939. 6/ 1940.
7/ 1934-38 average. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1938. 10/ 1931. 11/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
12/ Excludes Albania.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 77.--Poultry: Numbers, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.	2/	4/
	1/	2/	1/	3/	1/	2/	1/	2/	4/			
	Thousands											
Prewar...	5/1,037	n.a.	2/6/39,675	5/21,690	7/21,919	n.a.	8/27,324	9/19,939	10/	11/255,700		10/
1950.....	n.a.	10,359	2/17,794	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17,507	20,207	65,867	n.a.		n.a.
1951.....	660	9,703	2/18,206	22,726	18,830	n.a.	17,610	17,174	104,909	292,800		397,709
1952.....	689	11,592	2/18,690	26,585	18,190	n.a.	27,207	20,440	123,393	n.a.		n.a.
1953.....	694	12,610	2/20,787	27,230	16,488	n.a.	27,233	19,665	124,707	n.a.		n.a.
1954.....	1,047	12,851	2/21,094	25,834	18,937	n.a.	27,500	25,450	132,713	400,400		533,113
1955.....	1,099	13,611	2/22,540	26,872	22,815	n.a.	29,500	24,837	141,274	n.a.		n.a.
1956.....	1,201	13,817	2/23,367	27,300	22,779	n.a.	33,000	25,928	147,392	390,000		537,392
1957.....	1,125	14,117	2/23,876	28,732	23,880	n.a.	35,000	25,992	152,722	432,100		584,822
1958.....	1,202	14,302	1/24,251	31,391	12/26,114	n.a.	35,000	28,508	160,768	449,700		610,468
1959.....	1,430	15,236	1/25,364	33,138	12/26,698	n.a.	35,000	27,721	164,587	482,800		647,387
1960.....	1,592	21,666	1/27,569	38,604	27,066	n.a.	37,000	30,343	183,840	514,300		698,140
1961.....	1,580	23,366	1/28,157	36,910	27,228	n.a.	38,000	28,878	184,119	515,600		699,719
1962.....	1,677	22,800	1/28,805	35,878	28,258	n.a.	44,692	28,304	190,414	542,600		733,014
1963.....	1,651	20,969	1/28,032	35,626	27,118	75,770	34,150	29,939	253,255	550,400		803,655
1964.....	1,692	21,922	1/30,093	39,580	29,340	79,270	38,358	32,473	272,728	448,900		721,628
1965.....	1,671	21,883	1/28,840	38,210	29,996	n.a.	39,910	31,429	191,939	456,000		647,939
1966.....	n.a.	20,845	1/27,752	37,988	28,589	n.a.	40,085	31,685	186,944	490,500		677,444
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ December census of previous year. 2/ January census. 3/ March census. 4/ Reported data only. 5/ 1938.

6/ Summer flock 1935-38. 7/ 1939. 8/ 1935. 9/ 1931. 10/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.

11/ 1940. 12/ End of year estimate.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 78.--Meat (liveweight): Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe							U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czechoslovakia:	East Germany:	Hungary:	Poland:	Romania:	Yugoslavia:	Total
	:	:	:	:	:	1/	:	:	2/
	1,000 tons								
Prewar.....	n.a.	3/319.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4/1,208.0	4/763	3/760	5/ 6/7,502
1950.....	n.a.	310.3	796	624.7	n.a.	1,634.8	644	689	4,698.8
1951.....	n.a.	301.7	665	845.1	n.a.	1,489.3	700	627	4,628.1
1952.....	n.a.	313.4	742	1,094.0	n.a.	1,410.4	725	551	4,835.8
1953.....	n.a.	352.0	699	1,176.9	n.a.	1,558.8	684	676	5,146.7
1954.....	n.a.	387.0	691	1,125.2	n.a.	1,544.0	761	747	5,255.2
1955.....	n.a.	356.4	768	1,202.3	n.a.	1,702.6	886	791	5,706.3
1956.....	n.a.	401.8	858	1,198.8	n.a.	1,904.7	818	835	6,016.3
1957.....	n.a.	407.2	900	1,271.0	n.a.	2,053.4	801	834	6,266.6
1958.....	n.a.	483.5	892	1,280.3	n.a.	2,216.2	852	849	6,573.0
1959.....	n.a.	481.4	903	1,266.4	n.a.	2,155.7	903	1,030	6,739.5
1960.....	n.a.	417.3	930	1,362.7	n.a.	2,195.0	969	1,120	6,994.0
1961.....	n.a.	488.4	962	1,406.8	n.a.	2,431.8	1,057	1,089	7,435.0
1962.....	n.a.	525.1	993	1,225.2	956.2	2,504.8	1,036	1,220	8,466.3
1963.....	n.a.	496.8	989	1,346.3	1,138.2	2,333.8	910	1,197	8,411.1
1964.....	n.a.	545.0	1,060	1,494.3	1,109.5	2,392.3	1,102	1,287	8,989.9
1965.....	n.a.	n.a.	1,156	1,577.5	1,200.2	2,558.9	1,116	1,350	8,558.3
1966.....	n.a.	n.a.	1,123	1,660.3	1,219.6	2,624.7	1,265	1,268	9,160.8
1967									n.a.
1968									n.a.
1969									n.a.
1970									n.a.

1/ Excludes poultry. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1938. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 6/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 80.--Beef and veal (liveweight): Production, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Beef only. Includes offspring and liveweight increase during the year. 2/ Beef only. 3/ Reported data only.
4/ 1939. 5/ 1938. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
n.a. = Not available.

Table 82.--Pork (liveweight): Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe								U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia		Total 2/
						1,000 tons				
Prewar.....	n.a.	3/92.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4/685.0	4/326	3/387	5/	n.a.
1950.....	n.a.	104.4	462	420.4	n.a.	1,176.6	214	299	2,676.4	n.a.
1951.....	n.a.	102.1	340	565.2	n.a.	1,043.3	220	327	2,597.6	n.a.
1952.....	n.a.	92.4	397	741.1	n.a.	954.2	231	252	2,667.7	n.a.
1953.....	n.a.	159.7	356	800.3	n.a.	1,065.0	249	332	2,962.0	n.a.
1954.....	n.a.	182.0	381	784.1	n.a.	1,080.0	307	408	3,142.1	n.a.
1955.....	n.a.	148.4	455	828.8	n.a.	1,183.2	401	415	3,431.4	n.a.
1956.....	n.a.	149.9	523	834.0	n.a.	1,333.2	326	412	3,578.1	n.a.
1957.....	n.a.	150.7	543	876.5	n.a.	1,496.6	311	384	3,761.8	n.a.
1958.....	n.a.	206.5	542	881.6	n.a.	1,558.8	312	410	3,910.9	n.a.
1959.....	n.a.	191.9	550	800.8	n.a.	1,418.6	356	569	3,886.3	n.a.
1960.....	n.a.	195.4	552	842.6	n.a.	1,452.2	376	625	4,043.2	n.a.
1961.....	n.a.	219.9	578	844.7	n.a.	1,662.1	399	592	4,295.7	n.a.
1962.....	n.a.	214.5	566	671.7	642.4	1,641.0	412	565	4,712.6	n.a.
1963.....	n.a.	180.3	578	813.0	646.3	1,402.4	339	559	4,518.0	n.a.
1964.....	n.a.	203.9	619	935.5	645.6	1,407.9	469	679	4,960.1	n.a.
1965.....	n.a.	n.a.	694	997.0	703.2	1,659.2	454	791	5,298.2	n.a.
1966.....	n.a.	n.a.	642	1,022.4	689.4	1,708.9	503	619	5,184.4	n.a.
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										

1/ Includes offspring and live weight increase during the year. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1938.

5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 83.--Pork (carcass weight): Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total		U.S.S.R.	
					<u>1/</u>				<u>2/</u>			
						1,000 tons						
Prewar.....	n.a.	<u>3/</u> 64.3	n.a.	n.a.	<u>4/</u> 155.0	<u>5/</u> 558.6	n.a.	<u>3/</u> 195			<u>6/</u> 1,727	
1950.....	n.a.	73.4	n.a.	n.a.	194.0	957.8	n.a.	145			1,478	
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	155.1	848.9	n.a.	158			n.a.	
1952.....	n.a.	64.6	n.a.	n.a.	207.8	776.0	n.a.	117			n.a.	
1953.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	140.5	865.5	n.a.	167			2,305	
1954.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	189.6	877.6	n.a.	188			2,715	
1955.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	217.2	965.5	n.a.	198			2,529	
1956.....	n.a.	107.8	n.a.	n.a.	245.1	1,084.8	n.a.	206			2,666	
1957.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	215.1	1,217.9	n.a.	174			3,344	
1958.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	241.0	1,263.9	n.a.	191			3,264	
1959.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	279.6	1,142.5	n.a.	242			3,633	
1960.....	n.a.	137.4	n.a.	n.a.	254.1	1,177.2	n.a.	291			3,300	
1961.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	279.1	1,319.6	n.a.	275			3,700	
1962.....	n.a.	146.3	n.a.	n.a.	291.3	1,284.3	n.a.	239			4,000	
1963.....	n.a.	123.1	n.a.	n.a.	289.0	1,119.6	n.a.	246			4,300	
1964.....	n.a.	138.4	n.a.	n.a.	289.7	1,101.6	n.a.	314			2,800	
1965.....	n.a.	187.6	n.a.	n.a.	320.3	1,306.5	n.a.	395			4,100	
1966	n.a.	181.5	n.a.	n.a.	313.7	1,345.1	n.a.	287			4,500	
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ Includes exports of live animals converted to carcass weight. 2/ Not added because of numerous gaps in information. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1934-38 average. 5/ 1938. 6/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 86.--Poultry meat (liveweight): Production, prewar and 1950-66

[illegible]

1/ Includes offspring and liveweight increase during the year. 2/ Not added because of numerous gaps in information. 3/ 1939. 4/ 1938.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 88.--Total milk: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania:	Bulgaria:	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary:	Poland	Romania:	Yugo- slavia	Total	U.S.S.R.:	
	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/2/	1/2/	1/	1/	3/		
	1,000 tons										
Prewar.....	n.a.	4/690.1	5/5,042	n.a.	6/1,573	6/11,444.1	6/1,906	4/2,031	7/	8/33,600	7/
1950.....	n.a.	665.3	3,271	3,496.8	1,446	8,000.0	1,931	1,649	20,459.2	35,311	55,770.2
1951.....	n.a.	672.4	3,555	4,249.5	1,452	8,938.8	1,905	1,675	22,448.1	36,154	58,602.1
1952.....	n.a.	638.0	3,587	4,829.7	1,424	9,099.6	1,967	1,509	23,054.2	35,702	58,756.2
1953.....	n.a.	628.2	3,244	4,620.5	1,364	9,301.7	1,854	1,748	22,760.6	36,475	59,235.6
1954.....	n.a.	662.2	3,264	5,075.1	1,455	9,622.3	2,047	1,753	23,878.6	38,197	62,075.6
1955.....	n.a.	743.8	3,521	5,403.9	1,526	9,913.1	2,204	1,918	25,229.7	43,009	68,238.7
1956.....	n.a.	797.8	3,712	5,400.6	1,518	10,228.1	2,019	2,086	25,761.5	49,111	74,872.5
1957.....	n.a.	912.0	3,741	5,675.3	1,782	11,053.7	2,147	2,380	27,691.0	54,750	82,441.0
1958.....	n.a.	988.4	3,764	6,003.3	1,952	11,870.9	2,354	2,416	29,349.0	58,674	88,023.0
1959.....	n.a.	1,031.0	3,771	6,144.7	1,990	12,314.6	2,540	2,527	30,318.3	61,742	92,060.3
1960.....	n.a.	1,114.2	3,830	6,011.9	1,958	12,499.5	2,750	2,509	30,672.6	61,718	92,390.6
1961.....	n.a.	1,188.7	3,946	5,854.9	1,899	12,874.0	2,911	2,467	30,640.1	62,565	93,205.1
1962.....	n.a.	1,127.2	3,664	5,424.7	1,806	12,873.2	2,779	2,398	30,072.3	63,930	94,002.3
1963.....	n.a.	1,170.6	3,535	5,773.1	1,804	12,653.3	2,537	2,342	29,814.6	61,248	91,062.6
1964.....	n.a.	1,303.3	3,763	5,947.3	1,856	12,604.3	2,490	2,406	30,369.9	63,262	93,631.9
1965.....	n.a.	1,388.1	3,924	6,542.5	1,762	13,343.8	2,684	2,474	32,118.7	72,563	104,681.7
1966.....	n.a.	1,501.0	4,169	6,886.9	1,845	14,235.2	3,092	2,696	34,425.1	75,800	110,225.1
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Converted at 1,000 liters = 1.031 tons. 2/ Cow's milk only. 3/ Reported data only. 4/ 1939. 5/ 1937.
6/ 1938. 7/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 8/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 90.--Butter (factory): Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe										U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe ^{1/}
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total ^{1/}	U.S.S.R.	
Prewar.....	n.a.	.7			3/10.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4/	5/226.1	4/
1950.....	n.a.	2.0	34.4	60.9	8.4	32.2	2.3	n.a.	140.2	335.9	476.1
1951.....	n.a.	4.2	36.9	85.5	6.8	46.3	3.7	n.a.	183.4	355.0	538.4
1952.....	n.a.	3.1	38.8	96.7	12.1	52.1	6.2	n.a.	209.0	370.9	579.9
1953.....	n.a.	3.9	35.2	96.4	8.1	54.2	4.6	n.a.	202.4	382.2	584.6
1954.....	n.a.	3.3	37.0	108.7	9.4	59.9	4.9	n.a.	223.2	389.0	612.2
1955.....	n.a.	3.6	43.2	143.8	11.4	61.3	6.9	n.a.	270.2	463.1	733.3
1956.....	n.a.	4.7	49.1	6/140.8	12.6	62.3	5.9	n.a.	275.4	557.0	832.4
1957.....	n.a.	5.4	52.1	5/151.7	12.2	78.7	6.6	n.a.	306.7	635.0	941.7
1958.....	n.a.	6.1	58.0	6/157.6	16.9	88.0	10.2	n.a.	336.8	659.1	995.9
1959.....	n.a.	8.3	55.4	6/161.0	16.5	93.3	11.0	n.a.	345.5	721.4	1,066.9
1960.....	n.a.	11.0	58.4	6/174.6	16.4	94.6	12.6	n.a.	367.6	737.2	1,104.8
1961.....	n.a.	10.7	67.6	6/177.9	15.6	94.8	14.2	n.a.	380.8	781.4	1,162.2
1962.....	n.a.	10.9	64.1	7/160.3	14.6	91.1	14.7	n.a.	355.7	830.5	1,186.2
1963.....	n.a.	9.5	74.1	6/168.1	17.7	81.2	16.2	n.a.	366.8	776.5	1,143.3
1964.....	n.a.	11.6	81.5	6/173.0	19.1	87.4	19.0	n.a.	391.6	845.9	1,237.5
1965.....	n.a.	11.9	83.6	6/197.4	17.0	105.0	21.8	n.a.	436.7	1,072.7	1,509.4
1966.....	n.a.	n.a.	84.2	6/205.6	19.3	118.0	28.2	n.a.	455.3	1,042.0	1,497.3
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

^{1/} Reported data only. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1938. 4/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 5/ 1940.
6/ Total production.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 91.--Eggs: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total 1/	
Prewar.....	n.a.	2/743.9	3/1,899	n.a.	4/844	4/3,200	4/1,354	2/1,370	5/ 6/12,200	5/
1950.....	n.a.	585.4	1,607	n.a.	995	3,400	1,100	800	8,487.4	11,697 20,184.4
1951.....	n.a.	658.0	1,768	1,320.0	980	3,600	1,135	850	10,311.0	13,252 23,563.0
1952.....	n.a.	750.2	1,717	1,594.0	1,080	3,807	1,210	902	11,060.2	14,399 25,459.2
1953.....	n.a.	794.7	2,041	1,921.7	670	3,953	1,400	921	11,701.4	16,059 27,760.4
1954.....	n.a.	800.0	1,751	1,976.5	1,019	4,079	1,400	1,061	12,086.5	17,179 29,265.5
1955.....	n.a.	810.9	1,734	2,042.8	1,307	4,160	1,546	1,260	12,860.7	18,481 31,341.7
1956.....	n.a.	838.3	1,900	2,400.0	1,539	4,253	1,766	1,477	14,173.3	19,532 33,705.3
1957.....	n.a.	870.9	2,055	2,742.3	1,586	4,332	2,000	1,509	15,095.2	22,269 37,364.2
1958.....	n.a.	904.5	2,070	3,026.7	1,716	4,553	2,002	1,511	15,783.2	23,040 38,823.2
1959.....	n.a.	958.9	2,135	3,126.8	1,850	5,127	2,160	1,527	16,884.7	25,594 42,478.7
1960.....	n.a.	1,221.2	2,267	3,511.5	1,848	5,589	2,355	1,533 *	18,324.7	27,464 45,788.7
1961.....	n.a.	1,401.3	2,351	3,602.3	1,900	6,141	2,600	1,461	19,456.6	29,309 48,765.6
1962.....	n.a.	1,316.4	2,375	3,100.0	1,835	6,092	2,568	1,420	18,706.4	30,087 48,793.4
1963.....	n.a.	1,245.9	2,515	3,250.0	1,887	5,751	2,258	1,643	18,549.9	28,523 47,072.9
1964.....	n.a.	1,326.0	2,695	3,695.6	2,215	6,000	2,456	1,733	20,120.6	26,694 46,814.6
1965.....	n.a.	1,448.7	3,007	3,935.0	2,393	6,264	2,630	1,746	21,423.7	29,068 50,491.7
1966.....	n.a.	1,490.0	3,080	3,894.0	2,436	6,253	2,814	1,996	21,963.0	31,700 53,663.0
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										

1/ Reported data only. 2/ 1939. 3/ 1937. 4/ 1938. 5/ Prewar data not added because of different base years.
6/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 92.--Wool^{1/}: Production, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Eastern Europe									U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe ^{2/}	
	Albania	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo-slavia	Total ^{2/}	U.S.S.R. ^{3/}	
Prewar.....	n.a.	4/12.8	n.a.	n.a.	5/8.1	5/4.4	5/15.1	4/15.6	6/ 53.3	6/ 171.0	6/ 232.9
1950.....	n.a.	13.8	n.a.	n.a.	4.4	4.4	15.6	15.1	54.6	192.0	246.6
1951.....	n.a.	14.3	n.a.	n.a.	3.7	5.1	16.0	15.5	54.6	219.0	273.6
1952.....	n.a.	13.3	n.a.	n.a.	3.9	5.7	16.6	15.1	58.5	234.9	293.4
1953.....	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	n.a.	4.8	6.6	18.6	15.7	64.4	230.0	294.4
1954.....	n.a.	14.2	n.a.	n.a.	5.5	8.9	19.2	16.6	74.0	255.8	329.8
1955.....	n.a.	14.4	n.a.	7.1	5.7	9.8	20.7	16.3			
1956.....	n.a.	15.0	n.a.	n.a.	6.5	9.8	19.5	14.9	65.7	261.6	327.3
1957.....	n.a.	14.9	n.a.	n.a.	6.7	9.3	19.1	14.0	64.0	288.9	352.9
1958.....	n.a.	17.1	n.a.	8.0	7.3	9.0	19.6	14.1	75.1	321.8	396.9
1959.....	n.a.	19.3	n.a.	8.3	8.0	9.2	21.0	14.3	80.1	355.5	435.6
1960.....	n.a.	21.0	n.a.	7.7	8.3	9.0	21.8	13.5	81.3	356.4	437.7
1961.....	n.a.	23.2	n.a.	7.9	9.4	8.8	23.0	13.7	86.0	366.3	452.3
1962.....	n.a.	22.8	n.a.	7.1	9.4	8.2	24.2	13.3	85.0	371.4	456.4
1963.....	n.a.	23.7	n.a.	7.5	9.5	7.3	22.6	12.6	83.2	372.7	455.9
1964.....	n.a.	25.4	n.a.	7.8	10.5	7.4	24.8	12.2	88.1	340.7	428.8
1965.....	n.a.	25.8	n.a.	8.0	10.1	7.5	25.4	12.6	89.4	356.9	446.3
1966.....	n.a.	25.0	n.a.	8.1	9.9	8.0	26.1	13.4	90.5	371.0	461.5
1967											
1968											
1969											
1970											

1/ Greasy basis. 2/ Reported data only. 3/ Including hair from other animals. 4/ 1939. 5/ 1938. 6/ Prewar data not added because of different base years. 7/ 1940.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 93.--Bulgaria: Per capita consumption of selected foods, 1950-66

Year	Bread and bakery articles 1/	Rice	Meat and meat products	Vegetable oil and fats	Milk and dairy products 2/	Eggs 3/	Sugar and sugar preparations	Vegetables, fresh and canned	Fruit, fresh and canned
1950.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	264.0	1.7	21.3	9.3	80.2	68	6.5	79.6	91.8
1953.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1955.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1956.....	257.0	2.9	26.6	11.2	81.0	69	11.6	73.3	83.5
1957.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1958.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1959.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1960.....	261.4	3.4	29.1	14.0	92.3	84	17.7	97.2	95.3
1961.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1962.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1963.....	259.6	3.9	34.5	15.4	90.5	98	19.8	88.5	132.3
1964.....	259.6	3.8	37.7	15.6	98.3	99	22.8	89.5	132.3
1965.....	265.4	3.7	39.6	15.3	103.6	100	22.3	88.8	131.4
1966.....	272.0	3.8	42.4	15.4	112.0	109	25.5	92.0	161.6
1967.....									
1968.....									
1969.....									
1970.....									

1/ In terms of whole grain; includes corn.

2/ Excludes butter. Converted to whole milk, in liters.

3/ Numbers.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 94.--Czechoslovakia: Per capita consumption of selected foods, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Cereals:	Potatoes:	Sugar:	Vegetables:	Fruit:	Meat and meat products:	Poultry:	Slaughter: fats	Milk:	Butter:	Eggs:	Vegetable: oils:	Fish
	1/	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2/	:	3/	4/	:
1936.....	115.6	118.9	23.2	65.5	42.9	34.0	2.5	5.5	159.1	4.9	136	14.1	2.1
1950.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1951.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1952.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1953.....	n.a.	126.1	28.6	79.0	65.0	42.1	3.2	6.3	143.8	4.2	183	15.0	2.7
1954.....	n.a.	125.3	33.1	72.4	46.7	41.9	3.7	6.9	143.2	5.0	160	16.6	3.7
1955.....	129.1	121.2	33.7	85.2	43.8	44.8	3.9	6.7	145.3	5.0	164	16.6	3.7
1956.....	129.4	126.7	34.3	69.3	50.4	49.8	3.8	6.5	137.2	5.4	167	17.1	3.6
1957.....	120.4	122.6	34.1	73.3	39.4	52.6	4.0	6.4	129.7	5.5	174	17.4	3.5
1958.....	116.8	107.3	34.9	77.1	61.5	53.9	4.1	6.5	118.6	5.6	170	17.5	3.6
1959.....	117.6	104.0	34.6	72.9	43.2	55.5	4.3	7.2	110.2	5.9	168	18.6	4.0
1960.....	119.0	100.3	36.3	87.3	70.4	56.8	4.7	7.5	108.6	6.1	179	19.3	4.7
1961.....	119.4	107.5	38.4	78.3	46.4	58.6	5.1	7.8	110.2	6.3	183	20.4	4.6
1962.....	124.7	101.1	38.3	79.8	32.3	58.6	4.7	7.5	109.2	6.5	181	20.8	4.7
1963.....	124.3	113.3	38.5	84.3	41.2	58.3	4.6	7.2	106.2	6.6	189	19.8	4.5
1964.....	123.2	118.9	37.4	85.1	39.9	59.1	5.4	7.5	108.0	6.8	203	20.0	4.5
1965.....	122.1	93.2	37.5	76.7	34.2	61.7	4.9	8.1	106.5	6.8	228	20.2	4.9
1966.....	120.0	112.1	37.2	78.8	56.0	61.6	5.3	7.9	108.6	6.7	233	20.3	5.0
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													

1/ In terms of wheat and rye flour only.

2/ Liters.

3/ Numbers.

4/ Pure fat content.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 95.--East Germany: Per capita consumption of selected foods, 1950-66

Year	Cereals: 1/	Potatoes	Sugar 2/	Vegetables	Fruit	Meat and: meat products	Slaughter: fats 3/	Milk 4/	Butter: 3/	Eggs and: egg products 5/	Vegetable: oils 3/	Fish and fish products
1950.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1951.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1952.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1953.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1954.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1955.....	121.6	174.6	27.4	n.a.	n.a.	45.0	7.0	90.7	9.5	116	12.0	12.2
1956.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1957.....	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/	6/
1958.....	114.1	167.9	29.4	67.6	66.7	50.2	6/	95.4	11.7	176	6/	11.7
1959.....	109.6	170.7	28.8	51.5	38.5	53.7	6/	106.9	13.2	177	6/	11.9
1960.....	101.6	173.9	29.3	60.7	80.1	55.0	7.1	94.5	13.5	197	12.5	12.8
1961.....	98.2	160.0	31.6	58.8	40.4	56.3	6.9	87.8	13.4	203	12.9	12.7
1962.....	100.9	154.5	30.4	57.6	51.8	53.5	6.2	87.1	12.0	181	15.2	13.3
1963.....	96.4	158.8	29.9	62.9	48.8	56.0	6.7	95.1	12.3	189	14.3	13.7
1964.....	99.0	155.9	30.7	67.7	43.2	58.0	7.1	93.9	12.6	205	14.2	13.3
1965.....	100.2	156.5	30.1	63.8	46.5	58.7	6.6	94.1	12.5	211	14.6	16.5
1966.....	101.0	155.7	29.3	87.0	56.9	60.7	7.2	95.7	12.9	206	14.4	16.0
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ In terms of flour; includes wheat, rye, and milled rice. 2/ Includes sugar products. 3/ Product weight.
4/ 2.5 percent fat content in liters. 5/ Numbers. 6/ Earlier data not consistent with most recent data.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 96.--Hungary: Per capita consumption of selected foods, prewar and 1950-66

Year	Cereals: 1/	Potatoes	Sugar	Vegetables	Fruit	Meat and: meat products: 2/	Slaughter: fats	Milk and: milk products:	Butter:	Eggs	Vegetable: oils	Fish
Kilograms												
1934-38 average..	147.0	130.0	10.5	n.a.	n.a.	33.2	13.0	101.9	n.a.	5.2	n.a.	n.a.
1950.....	142.1	108.7	16.3	n.a.	n.a.	34.3	15.8	111.9	3/1.0	4.7	1.9	n.a.
1951.....	150.5	106.6	16.4	n.a.	n.a.	34.5	15.6	96.4	3/1.0	4.4	2.6	n.a.
1952.....	150.8	102.8	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	36.4	16.9	77.1	3/.9	4.9	2.2	n.a.
1953.....	155.7	109.5	21.1	n.a.	n.a.	28.3	14.9	88.6	3/.8	3.4	2.5	n.a.
1954.....	148.0	113.1	24.2	n.a.	n.a.	32.9	16.1	93.5	3/1.0	4.7	2.5	n.a.
1955.....	151.7	119.9	24.4	n.a.	n.a.	36.9	18.4	86.7	3/1.0	5.7	2.6	n.a.
1956.....	154.8	103.6	25.0	n.a.	n.a.	40.7	20.0	91.0	3/1.0	6.9	1.6	n.a.
1957.....	136.7	102.2	25.1	n.a.	n.a.	41.1	19.5	106.8	3/1.1	7.8	1.3	n.a.
1958.....	133.4	99.3	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	41.3	18.4	108.6	3/1.2	8.2	1.1	n.a.
1959.....	137.2	99.7	25.9	n.a.	n.a.	45.9	20.0	114.9	3/1.3	8.7	1.3	n.a.
1960.....	136.2	97.6	26.6	84.1	55.3	47.6	20.8	114.0	1.4	8.9	1.3	1.5
1961.....	136.9	95.0	27.6	78.7	66.0	48.3	20.4	106.0	1.5	8.9	1.5	1.5
1962.....	135.2	94.1	28.0	76.8	64.0	49.9	19.7	103.5	1.6	8.9	1.6	1.6
1963.....	134.9	88.9	28.7	88.3	70.1	50.3	20.3	97.3	1.6	9.0	1.9	1.6
1964.....	135.6	87.8	29.7	78.5	65.4	51.3	20.8	99.5	1.6	10.0	2.0	1.8
1965.....	139.2	84.3	30.1	76.7	52.8	51.6	19.5	97.1	1.6	10.4	2.0	1.6
1966.....	135.3	85.2	31.3	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	21.0	100.6	1.6	10.7	2.0	2.0
1967												
1968												
1969												
1970												

1/ In terms of flour; includes wheat, rye, and rice.

2/ Includes meat products converted to raw meat basis.

3/ Derived from official data.

n.a. = Not available.

Table 98.--Yugoslavia: Per capita consumption of selected foods, 1950-66

Year	Cereals: 1/	Potatoes:	Sugar	Vegetables:	Fruit	Meat: 2/	Poultry:	Slaughter: fats	Milk: 3/	Butter:	Eggs: 4/	Vegetable: oils	Fish
----- Kilograms -----													
1950.....	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
1951.....	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
1952.....	194.0	60.0	8.0	30.5	36.0	14.6	2.4	4.9	58.0	.7	46	1.7	1.2
1953.....	186.2	67.9	8.2	32.6	57.1	18.2	2.9	7.8	59.0	.8	44	1.7	1.3
1954.....	189.2	63.9	9.2	37.9	36.4	18.2	2.7	7.2	60.0	.8	34	2.6	1.2
1955.....	184.8	60.3	10.8	38.8	57.9	19.9	2.5	7.5	65.0	1.2	52	2.1	1.3
1956.....	183.4	56.6	11.3	40.3	30.4	20.1	2.9	7.4	72.0	.8	58	2.0	1.2
1957.....	184.3	61.9	13.1	47.9	48.9	18.4	3.2	7.4	84.0	.7	70	2.1	1.4
1958.....	184.1	65.1	13.5	50.5	46.8	18.7	3.2	6.9	83.0	.8	64	2.3	1.2
1959.....	189.1	73.4	14.1	50.4	71.1	21.1	3.3	6.8	80.0	.7	72	2.9	1.3
1960.....	186.0	69.7	14.9	56.6	39.1	22.9	3.5	7.1	78.0	.7	66	3.2	1.4
1961.....	182.3	67.2	17.4	54.8	50.5	21.0	3.4	6.7	73.0	.8	61	3.3	1.3
1962.....	194.9	65.0	16.6	55.0	42.9	21.2	3.2	6.8	71.0	.8	64	4.9	1.1
1963.....	193.6	66.1	18.2	64.0	59.3	19.2	3.4	6.5	64.0	1.1	68	5.9	1.3
1964.....	196.2	65.3	19.9	61.7	60.3	20.8	3.7	6.5	67.0	.9	75	6.9	1.3
1965.....	194.1	63.0	23.8	56.4	48.7	22.5	4.2	7.0	68.0	.8	78	6.4	1.5
1966.....	190.9	64.6	24.4	59.1	64.5	21.7	4.4	7.3	74.0	.9	88	6.8	1.7
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													

1/ In terms of flour; includes all types of cereal grains. 2/ Includes beef, pork, mutton, game, and horse meat. 3/ Liters. 4/ Numbers. 5/ Earlier data not consistent with most recent data.

Table 99.--U.S.S.R.: Per capita consumption of selected foods, 1950-66

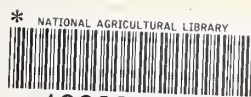
[illegible]

1/ In terms of flour and other milling equivalents.

2/ Includes poultry and edible offals.

3/ Numbers.

n.a. = Not available.



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